The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., THURSDAY EVENING, MAY 20, 1869. NO. 237.

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

TEA AND ITS ADULTERATION.

THE EFFECTS OF TEA.

The physiological properties of tea are similar to those of coffee; it is slightly astringent and tonic, and when used without milk or sugar is a simple remedial agent in nausea and indigestion; but if sugar is added it is converted into a thin syrup, which is more apt to produce indigestion than the consumption of many times its weight of pure candy, since sugar is more digestible in the concentrated than in the dilute state. It is a mild stimulant to the skin and kidneys, prevents sleepiness, counteracts the effects of alcohol, and reduces the rate of waste of the tissues, an action supposed to be due to the theine, or peculiar principle of the plant, the quantity of which is variously estimated from one half of one to four per cent., and which closely resembles caffeine, or the principle of coffee. It is also an aphrodisiac of considerable power, and the rapid increase of the population in China is, by some, supposed to be due to its universal use by all classes. In addition to its other properties, the Chinese regard it as a preventive of gout and calculus. It no doubt has the power of preventing the latter; but this action is probably due to the fact that, if water is boiled, the greater part of the carbonate of lime it contains, and which would enter into composition of a calculus, is precipitated, therefore the drinking of boiled water would be equally effective in influencing the prevalence of this disease.—It is also narcotic and sedative, like opium; but like it, its action varies with the individual and the dose. To some, it is exhilarating to the nervous and calming to the vascular system. In the words of Waller,

The Muse's friend, tea, does our fancy aid,
Repress those vapors which the head invade.

To others, on the contrary, it is highly deleterious, producing headache, and sometimes even causing paralysis and diabetes, especially when used to excess, as in tea tasters.

ITS ADULTERATIONS.

The second method of adulteration by the admixture of foreign leaves is, as we have already stated, practised to a large extent by the Chinese, and Hassall says that in England the leaves of the beech, elm, horse chestnut, plane, oak, willow, popular, hawthorn and sole have been used for this purpose. These are doctored with rose pink, Dutch pink, catechu, chromate of lead, sulphate of iron, Venetian red, soapstone or French chalk, carbonate of magnesia, carbonate of copper, chromates of potassa, Prussian blue and indigo, and made to assume the appearance of black or green teas, according to the demand. Here we have a list of poisons that would satisfy a Borgia. Arsenic, copper, lead, etc., some of which even in minute doses are cumulative in their effects, and ultimately produce such appalling results as paralysis and other profound nervous disorders. May we not suspect that the prevalence of nervous diseases among the women of the Northern States is in a measure due to the universal use of tea by them? And since there is no good reason for supposing that our green teas are any better than those sold in England, is it not probable these troubles are owing, not to the injurious action of the tea leaf itself, but to the poisons that are introduced for the purpose of imparting to various leaves appearances similar to those presented by green tea? If this view is correct it is evident that we should avoid the green teas, in the preparation of which such poisonous substances are employed for the purpose of imparting an enticing green color, and use the black teas, in which at the worst we can only introduce into the system a little sulphate or tannate of iron, some catechu, and other less harmful substances.

The third form of adulteration in which the lie tea of the Chinese is employed resembles to a certain extent, that of which we have just spoken. It is made of the dust of tea leaves and sweepings of the warehouses, to which portions of foreign leaves and sand are added, and the whole made up with gum or paste into small masses, which are colored green or black as circumstances require. Considerable skill is shown in the manufacture of this article, and Hassall states that he has met with a dozen different varieties.

The forth method, by the revaming of exhausted and damaged leaves, was at one time carried on to such an extent in England, that in 1843, there were eight establishments devoted to this purpose in London, in addition to others scattered throughout the country. Agents bought the leaves at the coffee-houses, and delivered them to the factories, where they were treated with gum, sulphate of iron, and catechu, to restore the astringency and color; and then dried and roughly curled. If a black tea was to be made, the requisite gloss or facing was imparted by the judicious use of rose pink and black lead. If a green was required, the leaves were submitted to a dyeing similar to that employed by the Chinese, into which the use of Scheele's green, carbonate of copper, and other poisonous compounds often entered.

In the examination of a number of specimens of tea obtained from the better class of shops, I have thus far found that the green teas are all more or less colored with pigment in exceedingly minute particles.—In the black teas the leaf is generally free from such foreign substances. As regards the proportion of tea leaves to dust and fragments of tea and other leaves, my examinations have shown that, in the majority of cases, even when the tea was high-priced, the proportion of perfect leaves was very small, and even where they were from the tea plant, as is the case with the gunpowder, they were nearly all fragments of the large leaves of the last plucking. These are results that any one who takes sufficient interest in the subject can readily substantiate for himself, since the examinations are simple, and easily made.—*The Galaxy.*

It is said that Chinese laborers have been employed to a considerable extent in several of the Louisiana parishes, and have given good satisfaction.

Four men were carried over the Rapids Falls, 30 feet high, in St. Francis river, Canada, and drowned.

The thermometer in Denver, Colorado, on the noon of the 3d instant, indicated ninety degrees of heat.

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

DRUGS!

JORDAN & CARR,

(Successors to Geo. B. Jones & Co.,)

Sycamore, corner Washington St.,

PETERSBURG, VA.,

TAKE PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING TO THE Merchants of Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee, that they have one of the most extensive and complete stocks of

DRUGS, MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES,
DYE STUFFS,
WINDOW GLASS, BRUSHES,
PERFUMERY, COMBS,
FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES,
SPICES,
TOBACCO AND SNUFFS,

To be found South of New York. Buying exclusively for CASH from first hands only, THEY CAN OFFER INDUCEMENTS EQUAL TO ANY JOBBING HOUSE, NORTH OR SOUTH. Call and examine their goods and prices.

WALTER B. JORDAN,
March 26-tf JOSEPH CARR.

TO THE

WHOLESALE TRADE

OF

NORTH CAROLINA.

IN INVITING THE MERCHANTS OF NORTH Carolina to an examination of our

SPRING STOCK,

we desire to inform them that, owing to the rapid increase of our

WHOLESALE BUSINESS,

we shall be prepared to offer them, this season, a stock of

Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods

AND

YANKEE NOTIONS

not equaled in the State of Virginia, embracing every article needed by Virginia and North Carolina Merchants, all of which we intend to sell at

GUARANTEED BALTIMORE PRICES.

We ask of our friends, and the WHOLESALE TRADE, generally, an examination of our stock and prices. We are confident we can save time and expense to merchants by buying of us this season.

One of our firm will remain in New York during the entire season, and we will therefore be in constant receipt of new goods bought at auction, of Manufacturers and Importers.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,

JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,

Corner of Bank & Sycamore Streets,

PETERSBURG, Va.

Feb. 16-tf

FRESH GARDEN SEEDS.

We have just received a large stock of BUIST'S New Crop of Genuine Garden Seeds, embracing nearly every kind of

Artichoke	Musk Melon
Asparagus	Water Melon
Beans	Mustard
Beet	Nasturtium
Brocoli	Okra
Brussels Sprouts	Onion
Cabbage	Parsley
Carrot	Parsnip
Cauliflower	Peas
Celery	Pepper
Collards	Pumpkin
Corn	Radish
Cress	Rape
Corn Salad	Rhubarb
Egg Plant	Salsify
Endive	Spinach
Kale	Squash
Leek	Tomato
Lettuce	Turnip
Herb.	

ALSO, Clover, Timothy, Orchard, Herds, Kentucky Blue and Mixed Lawn Grass Seeds, which we warrant fresh, and will sell very low for cash. JORDAN & CARR.

Wholesale and Retail Druggists,
Jan. 29-tf Petersburg, Va.

N. C. HAMS.

Just received by
April 22-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

HARDWARE.

BEST No. 10. COTTON CARDS.
Coffee Mills, Spice Mortars.
Hand, Tenon and Cross Cut Saws.
Claw, Shoe and Tack Hammers.
Smooth, Jack, Fire and Jointer Planes.
Mill, Bunstard and Hand Saw Files.
Pit Saw Files and Horse Shoe Rasps.
500 lbs Sanderson's Cast Steel assorted.
Self Heating Smoothing Irons.

J. BROWN,
May 3 tf With HART & LEWIS.

DAN RIVER LAND AGENCY.

POWHATAN BOULDIN.

Agent for the Sale and Lease of

REAL ESTATE GENERALLY,

Danville, Va.

REFERS BY PERMISSION TO

W. T. Sutherlin, President Virginia State Agricultural Society; W. S. Patton, Banker, Danville, Va.; Hon. Thomas S. Flournoy, President Norfolk and Great Western Railroad; John B. Edmunds, Esq., News Ferry, Halifax, Va., Hon. John B. Baldwin, Staunton, Va.

may 11-3m

IMPORTANT SALE.

PURSUANT TO THE ORDER OF THE Superior Court of Wake County made at Spring Term 1869—the undersigned will sell at Public Auction, at the Court House door in the City of Raleigh on Saturday the 26th. day of June 1869, the following real estate—the property of the late James McKimmon deceased: (1) Lot No. 5, in the plan of the City of Raleigh, the late residence of James McKimmon deceased.

(2) Nine acres of land in the South Eastern part of the City of Raleigh, North of the residence of Gov. Worth.

TERMS OF SALE: on the (1) a credit of six months as to half, and twelve months as to the balance. On the (2) a credit of six months. Purchaser to give bond with two or more approved securities.

R. C. BADGER,
Adm'r. de bonis non, cum Test. annex, of James McKimmon, deceased.

may 13-4ds
Standard copy.

BALTIMORE ADVERTISEMENTS.

FLOUR.

WM. R. HOWARD,
FLOUR DEALER
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
No. 2 SPEAR'S WHARF, Baltimore.

☞ GOOD TO CHOICE FINE, SUPER, EXTRA AND FAMILY FLOUR SUITABLE FOR RETAILING, CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
Feb. 27-1aw3m

To Truck Growers and Shippers.

T. H. BURGESS, Baltimore, Md.
W. M. WATERBURY, Fayetteville, N. C.

T. H. BURGESS & CO.,

PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND BROKERS IN

Hides, Skins, Grain, Cotton and Tobacco,

122 Pratt Street Wharf,
BALTIMORE, Md.

ESPECIAL ATTENTION paid to the receipt and sale of all Green Fruits and Vegetables, and our shippers will be regularly posted as to the state of the Markets. Full and explicit directions will be given them for packing and shipping all kinds of Truck. Information also furnished as to rates of freight, expenses &c.

Baltimore—References by Permission.—Bank of Commerce, Hawkins, Williamson & Co., Dunn, Todd & Co., Wm. Crane & Son, B. DeFord & Co., Wm. Miller & Co., Walter S. Moore & Co., McCleish, Rives & Co., Jas. Myer & Co.

Wilmington—References by Permission.—Worth & Daniel, Petteway & Moore, A. Johnson & Co.

Raleigh—References by Permission.—Upchurch & Dodd, Phillip A. Wiley, Cashier National Bank, Bradley & Christophers.

March 16-eod3m.

PUMPS.

EVERYBODY who has use for a PUMP should buy MORRELL'S FIRE ENGINE, DEEP WELL AND FORCE PUMP.

Send for a Circular. POOLE & HUNT,
Jan 12-6m. Baltimore, Md.

HARDWARE, MACHINERY, &c.

Encourage Home Manufacture.

ALEX. DICKSON. WM. RICHARDSON.

DICKSON & RICHARDSON

MAKE AND SELL

YOUNG'S IMPROVED

SMUT MACHINES,

OF GOOD MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP

☞ All orders, or letters of enquiry, addressed to them at Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.

All work warranted.
mar22-6m

RALEIGH

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.

All orders promptly attended to.

THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1. Proprietor.

Buggy Materials.

At No. 44, Fayetteville Street.

HICKORY SPOKES AND FELLOES,
Hubs, and Finished Shafts.
Enamelled, Muslin, Drilling and Canvass,
Moleskin and Dash Leather,
Fire and Carriage Bolts,
Lining Nails, Gimp Tacks and Clout Nails,
Axle Clips and Curtain Frames,
Hub and Sand Bands,
Band Nails, and Curtain Knobs,
Oil Carpeting and Buggy Sticks,
Tire Iron, Axles and Springs,
Driving Whips.

J. BROWN,
April 13-tf With HART & LEWIS.

Old Iron, Old Iron, Old Iron,

WANTED IMMEDIATELY, 200 000 lbs. old CAST Scrap Iron, such as old Mill castings, Plow castings, &c., &c. Will pay highest CASH price in trade or money for it, delivered at my Foundry and Machine Shops, in Raleigh.

apr7-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

Important to Cotton Planters.

HAVING made arrangements with the Patentee of the improved Georgia Cotton Planter, as his sole Agent, I can supply 25 or 30 of these Planters at once. This is the third year they have been used with entire satisfaction. To secure in time, orders should be sent in at once.—Price $25, delivered at the depot without charge. Can also supply the Foster Planters on short notice, at $40 and freight.

JAS. M. TOWLES,
March 17-tf Auction & Com. Merchant.

Granite, Granite, Granite.

I TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO INFORM the public that I am prepared to furnish Granite of superior quality in the rough state for building or other purposes, on the most favorable terms, and if desired can furnish any quantity of dressed Stone. Persons in want of Stone will do well to address me before making their orders elsewhere, as my Quarry is the best in the State.

March 30-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Cabinet Furniture.

THE UNDERSIGNED, having completed his large and commodious

FURNITURE ROOMS,

on Fayetteville Street, first corner below the Tarbrough House, has now on exhibition and for sale the largest and most complete stock of Furniture ever offered to the public of North Carolina. The public are respectfully invited to call and examine his new and desirable stock of Furniture, consisting of

Parlor, Dining-Room and Chamber Sets,
Bureaus, Sofas,
Bedsteads, Washstands,
Rocking-Chairs, Chairs,
Tables, Ottomans, &c., &c.

Mattresses made to order.

He respectfully returns his thanks to his former patrons.

A. W. PHAPS.
Raleigh, N. C., March 22-tf

A GOOD ASSORTMENT of can and package Goods consisting, in part, of Imported Brandy Peaches, Domiciated Cocoanut, American Brandy Peaches, Corn Starch, Cross & Blackwell's Chow chow, Pine Apples and Strawberries, Lobster and Salmon, Peaches and Tomatoes, Sardines and Oysters, Green Corn and Peas, French Capres and Salad Dressing, Jelleys and Gellatine Spanish Olives, Tomato and Walnut Catsup, Mixed and Large Pickles.

Best brands of Va. and N. C. Leaf and Smoking Tobacco. Trade supplied at a liberal discount

apr-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

IMPORTANT SALE.

PURSUANT TO AN ORDER OF THE Superior Court of Wake County, made at Spring Term, 1869, I shall sell at Public Auction, at the Court House door in the City of Raleigh, at 12 o'clock M., on Saturday, the 10th. day of July 1869, the following property, namely:

THE HOUSE AND LOT,

where James J. Ferrell now resides; containing three acres more or less, and adjoining the lands of Henderson Smith, Martha Spivey, Leathy Wilkins and others, situate in the eastern boundary of said City, on the old Hollieman road. This is considered one among the prettiest places in or around Raleigh.

TERMS OF SALE.—One-tenth cash; balance in six months, with two or more approved security.

J. M. BUNTING,
may 11-1m Commissioner.

LIFE INSURANCE.

FIRE INSURANCE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON LIVERPOOL AND GLOBE INS. CO. WHOSE CAPITAL AMOUNTS TO

$17,000,000 IN GOLD.

I am now prepared to Insure all kinds of

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILINGS, RAILROAD DEPOTS, SHOPS, ROLLING STOCK, BRIDGES AND TRACKS, FACTORIES FOUNDERIES,

MILLS AND MERCHANDISE.

IN ANY PART OF NORTH CAROLINA AT EXCEEDING LOW RATES.

I will when desired issue Permanent Policies which insures the property specified forever, unless the assured chooses to cancel his Policy in which event all the premium he has paid will be returned less five per centum.

The loss of a Court House or other Public Building at the present time would be a public calamity, whereas a trifling amount paid for a polic WILL SECURE A SUFFICIENT SUM TO REBUILD SHOULD THE PROPERTY BE DESTROYED BY FIRE.

P. F. PESCUD,
March 19-tf GEN'L INSURANCE AGT. Raleigh, N. C.

INCORPORATED IN 1846.

THE CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ASSETS OVER $4,000,000,00.

ANNUAL INCOME OVER

$,500,000,00

TOTAL LOSSES PAID, OVER

8,000,000,00.

TOTAL DIVIDENDS PAID, OVER

5,000,000,00.

SURPLUS ASSETS OVER LIABILITIES

7,000,000,00.

THIS COMPANY BEING PURELY MUTUAL, there are no Stockholders to absorb any portion of its surplus funds, but returned to the Policyholders, and divided equitably among them as a dividend of over fifty per cent annually, after four years.

This year they have *adopted a reduced all cash premium table with immediate annual dividends.*

All policies are non-forfeiting for a stated amount, after two or three payments.

Insurance granted in all the desirable forms.

S. D. WAIT,
April 16-tf General Ag't, Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

AN IMMENSE STOCK OF GARDEN & GRASS Seed, from H. Buist, Jr.

Feb. 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON.

JOB WORK.

WE ARE PREPARED TO EXECUTE ALL kinds of

JOB WORK

with dispatch and at low rates.

We hope all the friends of the "SENTINEL" will favor us with what Job Printing they want done.

mar22-tf

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,

SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,

DEALER IN

HARDWARE, CUTLERY,

IRON AND STEEL,

PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,

GLASS,

and all kinds House Furnishing Goods.

ALSO,

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES,

"Anchor" Bolting Cloth,

RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,

STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,

CIRCULAR SAWS,

Iron Fronts, Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works.

No. 10, Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY,

INCORPORATED BY SPECIAL ACT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, 1869.

FOR THE LOCATION OF

Northern and European Settlers;

FOR THE SALE OF

IMPROVED FARMS, TIMBER AND MINERAL LANDS, HOUSES, MINES, WATER POWER, &c., &c., ALSO OF COTTON, TOBACCO, NAVAL STORES, &c., ON CONSIGNMENT, ADVANCES MADE ON SAME.

AGENTS FOR

IMPROVED AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, FERTILIZERS, MACHINERY, &c.

ALSO, NEGOTIATE LOANS, ON MORTGAGE OR OTHER SECURITIES.

Those having Lands or Farms for sale, will find it to their interest to communicate with this Company. Office Raleigh, N. C.

OFFICERS:

GEO. LITTLE, Pres't. E. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.

AGENTS AND DIRECTORS AT RALEIGH:

Hon. E. W Best, Col Geo Little,
Geo W Swepson, R. Kingsland.

AGENTS AND DIRECTORS IN NEW YORK AND BOSTON:

A. J. Bleecker, Son & Co.

Feb 25-d3wtha

READ WHAT THE

HIGHEST INSURANCE AUTHORITIES

SAY OF THE

BROOKLYN LIFE!

"A Company that makes such endorsements on its policies, gives the strongest pledge that it will fulfil its trust faithfully, and keep its reserves sufficient."—HON. ELIHU WRIGHT.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has placed itself in the vanguard of insurance reform, and is the first Company that has done full and complete justice to the insured."—INSURANCE TIMES, Jan. 1869.

THE BROOKLYN LIFE, ALONE OF ALL OTHER LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES, GUARANTEES A DEFINITE SURRENDER-VALUE IN CASH, AND EVERY POLICY ISSUED BY THAT COMPANY, BEARS A CERTIFICATE STATING WHAT THIS EXACT WORTH WILL BE IN DOLLARS AND CENTS, AT ANY TIME, AFTER THE PAYMENT OF TWO OR MORE PREMIUMS.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has made no half-way work of the adoption of this inestimable feature. It is noteworthy, in this connection, as a merited tribute to the excellent Company (Brooklyn Life,) which has so gallantly raised the standard of reform in Life Insurance, that we find in the whole list of existing Companies, few competitors which deserve so much credit in respect of economy of management, or care, skill and judgment in the selection of risks."—INS. SPEC. Jan. 1869.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid, and now pays to its policy-holders, LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company!

Dividends are paid IN CASH, or applied to the permanent increase of the policy, or left with the Company to accumulate at interest, in either way, at the option of the policy-holder.

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, PRESIDENT.
D. P. FACKLER, Actuary. WM. M. COLE, Sec'y.
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL. D., Med. Director.

A. W. LAWRENCE, General Agent.

apr16-tf Office—One door South of Mahler's Jewelry Store, Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C.

THE

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.,

OF NEW YORK.

ORGANIZED 1843.

CASH ACCUMULATIONS OVER $30,000,000, AND EXCLUSIVELY THE PROPERTY OF THE POLICY HOLDERS.

DIVIDENDS ANNUALLY IN CASH, WHICH CAN BE USED EITHER TO INCREASE THE AMOUNT OF POLICY OR TO DECREASE THE ANNUAL PREMIUMS.

Over $300,000 returned to Southern Policy Holders, after the War, as the Surrender Value of their Policies.

Policies issued on all approved plans, and particular attention called to the ENDOWMENT POLICIES of this Company, as a safe and profitable investment. For further particulars, apply to

O. P. BRESEE, GEN. AG'T, BALTIMORE, MD.

JNO. S. PESCUD, Agt, Raleigh, N. C.
JACOB PARKER, " Warrenton, "
A. S. CALDWELL, " Charlotte, "

☞ Other Agents of the Company will be announced in due time.

Feb. 10-3m

IMPORTANT SALE.

PURSUANT TO THE ORDER OF THE Superior Court of Wake county, made at Spring Term 1869, I will proceed to sell at Public Auction, at the Court House Door, in the City of Raleigh, at 12 o'clock M. on saturday the 26th. day of May, 1869, the following Tracts of Land, the Property of Richard B. Seawell, Esq., viz: One Tract lying on the South side of the public Road leading from the City of Raleigh to the Town of Tarboro,' and called the Tarboro' Road, adjoining the lands of E. B Sater and Drury Partin, and bounded on the South Side by Crab Tree Creek, containing three hundred and sixty acres, more or less, it being the tract on which the said Richard B. Seawell now resides.

Also, one other Tract, lying in the Fork of said Crab Tree Creek and Neuse River, bounded on the West side by the lands of Drury Partin and on the North by the said Tarboro' Road in part, and in part by the lands of the Neuse River Manufacturing Company, and containing nine hundred acres, more or less, together with all the improvements thereunto belonging.

Terms of Sale one tenth, Cash; the balance up to five thousand dollars, on six months credit; and the remainder upon a Credit until the 1st day of July 1870. Purchaser to give bond and good security.

April 19-td J. N. BUNTING, Commissioner.

D. T. WILLIAMS,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

No. 1, TOBACCO EXCHANGE,

RICHMOND, VA.

SPECIALTIES—LEAF TOBACCO, AND Grain.

All business promptly done on commission.

April 19-tf

FIELD AND GARDEN SEEDS.

Warranted Crop of 1868.

JUST RECEIVED, from the oldest and most reliable Seedman in the Southern country, a full supply of the best varieties of Garden Seeds. Also, Red Clover, Herd Grass, Timothy, Orchard and Blue Grass Seed. Orders respectfully solicited.

Feb 6-tf JAS. M. TOWLES.

IMPORTANT SALE.

PURSUANT TO THE ORDER OF THE Superior Court of Wake county, made at Spring Term 1869, I will proceed to sell at Public Auction, at the Court House Door, in the City of Raleigh, at 12 o'clock M. on saturday the 26th. day of May, 1869, the following Tracts of Land, the Property of Richard B. Seawell, Esq., viz: One Tract lying on the South side of the public Road leading from the City of Raleigh to the Town of Tarboro,' and called the Tarboro' Road, adjoining the lands of E. B Sater and Drury Partin, and bounded on the South Side by Crab Tree Creek, containing three hundred and sixty acres, more or less, it being the tract on which the said Richard B. Seawell now resides.

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Terms of Sale one tenth, Cash; the balance up to five thousand dollars, on six months credit; and the remainder upon a Credit until the 1st day of July 1870. Purchaser to give bond and good security.

April 19-td J. N. BUNTING, Commissioner.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO., SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C., April 16, 1869.

On and after April 16th. 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh	.....	6.50 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	.....	2.00 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon	.....	10.10 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	.....	4.45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh	.....	11.35 P. M.
" " Arrives at Raleigh		9.45 A. M.

The Mail Trains make THROUGH connections with all points North and South.

A. B ANDREWS,
April 16-tf Superintendent.

CANNED GOODS &c.

5 Cases	Fresh	Tomatoes.
3 "	"	Peaches.
5 "	"	Corn.
3 "	"	String Beans.
3 "	"	Peas.
" "	"	Salmon.
" "	"	Lobster.

Olive Oil and Worcestershire sauce.
Jellies and Pickles
Macaroni and Vermacelli &c.

Just received by
April 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

MAT. HARRALSON, Late of Yanceyville, N. C.
JOHN D. PAYLOR, Late of Thomasville, N. C.
JAMES M. WINSTEAD, Roxboro, N. C.

HARRALSON, PAYLOR & CO.,

TOBACCO

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 10, HOLLINGSWORTH'S BLOCK, MACON, GA.

apri 29-3m

NOTICE.

WE THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE a first class Merchant Mill in good order with 20 acres of land property, located 6 miles West of Raleigh, 2 miles from the N. C. R. R. on Reedy Creek.

Persons wishing to purchase can apply to Capt. J. E. Allen of Charlotte, N. C.; W. H. Scott Morrisville or W. E. Allen Asbury, N. C.

J. E. ALLEN
may 13-2m W. D. SCOTT.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.

DR LAWRENCE'S

WOMAN'S FRIEND!

A SAFE AND RELIABLE REMEDY FOR ALL DISEASES

PECULIAR TO FEMALES.

SUCH AS

LEUCHORRHŒA, OR WHITES; PROLAPSUS UTERI, OR FALLING OF THE WOMB; IRREGULAR, PAINFUL OR SUPPRESSED MENSTRUATION; PAIN IN THE BACK; NERVOUSNESS, WAKEFULNESS, WEAKNESS, &C., &C., &C.

☞ Dedicated to the Ladies of America, for whose benefit it was designed, and whose happiness it will promote, by the discoverer, JOS. J. LAWRENCE, M. D.

TO PHYSICIANS.

The articles of which the WOMAN'S FRIEND is compounded are published around each bottle, and it is believed to be the

Best Uterine Tonic and Alterative yet Discovered.

☞ It is a valuable and reliable agent in all Derangements of the Reproductive Organs, and in Hysteria, Nervous Headache, Spinal Irritation, &c.

J. H. BAKER & CO.,
Wholesale Agents.
No. 4 Main Street, Norfolk, Va.

☞ To whom all orders must be addressed.

Price $1.00 per bottle.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Feb. 23-3m

Copartnership.

I HAVE, THIS DAY associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the firm business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of

P. F. PESCUD & SON.

The CASH PLAN will be STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.

The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 25 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.

All Incebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.

Jan 2-1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.

CALL AT

P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,

AND TRY THE

EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,

ON DRAUGHT,

Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.

Jan. 14-tf

SPONGE.

P. F. PESCUD & SON HAVE JUST RECEIVED a choice stock of all kinds of Sponge, some of which is the most beautiful and desirable we have seen for many years.

Feb. 15-tf

A FRESH SUPPLY OF EXCELSIOR, (Saratoga) Water expected Thursday, at

Feb. 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON'S.

FERTILIZERS.

PERUVIAN GUANO!!!

GENUINE.

ATTENTION FARMERS!!!

USE PERUVIAN GUANO!!!

BUY PERUVIAN GUANO WHICH IS

Warranted Genuine!!!

BUY PERUVIAN GUANO AT THE

LOWEST MARKET PRICE

WHOLESALE OR RETAIL,

From

March 30-tf DOUGLAS BELL, Fayetteville St.

MISCELLANEOUS.

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!

Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.

ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!

WRAPPING TWINE,

CORDAGE, &c.

Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

SALE OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE AT AUCTION!

ON MONDAY THE 7TH. DAY OF JUNE 1869, in pursuance of a decree in Equity made at January Term last of the Supreme Court of N. C., in the case wherein the Heirs Mining Company is complainant and Joseph Weisman is respondent, I shall proceed to sell at the door of the Court House of the county of Wake, in the City of Raleigh, to the highest bidder, the following described property, to wit: About

SIXTEEN TRACTS OF LAND,

containing in all some

4,000 ACRES,

to be sold in four parts, as near equal in quantity as may be, excepting from said sale the Mill seat and four acres, part of the Malone tract.

Also the mining privilege upon two other tracts of same

1,000 ACRES OR MORE.

The same to be sold in four like parts.

This land is situate in the County of Wake, and near the City of Raleigh. There is a continuous vein and many parallel veins of Graphite, Plumbago or Black Lead, much of it of the highest quality, extending throughout the entire chain of tracts, some twelve miles in length.

Terms 5 per cent. cash, and the residue of the purchase money upon a credit of one, two and three years.

WM. H. BAGLEY,
april 27-4ds Commissioner.

FAMILY FLOUR.

STANDARD BRANDS OF FLOUR FOR SALE at low price by

may 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

DOBBIN & FRANCIS,

BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS,

Opposite the Market, on Fayetteville St.,

RETURN thanks to the public for patronage extended, and are prepared to manufacture and repair all kinds of work, in the best style. We keep constantly on hand the best material.

FOR THE LADIES.—They beg leave to inform the ladies that they will pay special attention to the manufacture of all kinds of first-class Ladies' Shoes, and guarantee the quality to be equal to the best Northern work and as cheap as the cheapest.

mar17-3m

On Consignment.

100 BALES SUPERIOR HAY.

apri 23-tf A. D. YATLOM.

BEAUTIFUL INK.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LOT OF GROVES Monteorsive Violet Writing and Copying Fluid. The most beautiful ink yet introduced.

It will not corode, a pen may be used until it literally wears out. It is nicely put up in bottles of various sizes, ranging in price at from 10 cts. to $1,00.

J. A. JONES,
April 13-tf Bookseller & Stationer.

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

THURSDAY, MAY 20, 1869.

POLLARD'S SECOND BOOK.

We object to Mr. Pollard's partiality for his own people to the exclusion of the gallant soldiers from other States. Let him think that anything was grandly done, and if a countryman is the hero, he will not fail to tell the reader that he was a Virginian. But *per contra*, let a noble State like North Carolina, send to one battle scores of her regiments, and all well filled at that, and let more than five thousand of her dauntless boys be either killed or wounded, and you will fail to learn from his book that a North Carolinian fired a gun. Our boys saved Richmond in the "seven days battles" and Mr. P. ought to have been magnanimous enough to have acknowledged it. They sustained a loss of quite five thousand, and the fact should go forth to the world. And so at Chancellorsville. Over half the killed and wounded were from this State, but no one would ever suppose that to be the case. An intelligent Englishman relying upon Mr. Pollard's book, would never be able to discern that our troops outnumbered even those of Virginia, and sustained heavier losses than they or any others, which is the fact. Ask Gen. Lee—ask any well-informed soldier, and such will be the statement. But enough of this, the reader will say.

But we must still say one word more about the writer's injustice to North Carolina and her soldiery. Mr. Pollard owed it to history to tell the truth in regard to the close of the great Confederate struggle. The brave men who stood by Lee at Appomattox are entitled to a truthful report. Pickett and his men were not there; indeed very few Virginians were there, although the last scene was on Virginia soil. And still this Virginian, so ready to indulge in the most extravagant laudation, would make *the last fight*—the last charge the set of *Virginians*. But this was not the case. They were North Carolinians—*tar heels*—men from the Old North State, who stood by the great Virginian—Lee, and with him would have died. Give honor always to those to whom honor is due. The last charge was made by the North Carolina soldiers under the command of Major General Bryan Grimes.

A few words additional, and we leave the subject, at least for the time being.

It is manifest that we must look for our history to some pen other than Mr. Pollard's. Whatever may be his talents as a writer, he is too passionate and prejudiced to write history. We warn our people against his book. We tell them that if they desire a truthful narrative of events, and wish to see the noble manhood of their own soldiers duly acknowledged, they must procure some other work. If subsequent histories of the war should be as full of blunders as those already published, we shall consider it an occasion for rejoicing, if they are consumed or lost. A "Lost Book" would be to us a more cheering announcement than an advertisement of another "Lost Cause" for sale. Mr. McCabe's "Life of Lee" is doubtless more veracious than the "Life of Peter Wilkins;" Mr. Pollard's "Lost Cause" is no doubt as reliable as Froude's account of Henry the VIII or Macaulay's account of William Penn; whilst from Gen. J. Johnston's exposure of the teeming blunders of John Esten Cook's history of the first battle of Manassas, we are disposed to place the author of the "Virginia Comedians," not in the category of historical writers at all, but with those pleasant authors who illustrate past events and manners and customs by entertaining fiction and agreeable humor. Pollard, McCabe, and Cooke, the three recent Virginia candidates for historic fame are strictly romancists. Probably they stand somehow in the same relation to the true histories yet to be written, that the troubadours of the laughing valleys of Provence and Languedoc in the Middle Ages did to those writers who have truly recorded the events of those periods. If their historical romances shall aid the future historian of the great war in any way, they will have rendered him greater service than they will render to the present generation. *Ille sinistrorsum, hic dextrorsum abit: unus utrique Error.*

WOMEN'S RIGHTS.

The strong-minded women of Yankeedom held a Convention recently in New York. Very full reports appeared in the *World*. Many of the speeches displayed very considerable talents, and proved that at least some women could orate as well as men. A good deal of bullying was indulged, and one man actually pronounced the statement of one of the females to be false. This was done upon the principle that women who aspired to the privileges of men must also expect to be subjected to the same treatment that men are when they are in political gatherings. The most successful of the female speakers was a certain Miss Olive Logan who was once an actress but is now a successful writer for various Northern publications. Among other things she said:

"I reject the trowsers with contempt and scorn. Men cut a sufficiently ridiculous figure in them themselves. The trouble is, they don't like their own costume, and are envious of our laces, jewelry, frills, and dresses. 'Trowsers, forsooth trowsers!' Shake not thy ridiculous garment at me. No, so long as we can have our silks, satins, and shawls, we will repudiate your absurd bifurcated unwhisperables. Look at your swallow-tail coats, stovepipe hats; and you wear your hair so short, some of you, that you look precisely like monkeys, and I don't wonder that one of your number has written a book showing that animal to be the father of his race." This speech was greeted with roars of laughter and applause.

EDITORIAL NOTES AND GLEANINGS.

We have not catered for our readers in this direction for nearly, or quite, two weeks. Other duties have claimed our attention. As this is our last article of this sort we are sorry we have no more inviting collation to offer our readers. Such as we happen to have we lay before you. Act the part of honest Sancho: be "thankful for small favors and do not look the gift horse in the mouth."

1. We have hitherto presumed that some of our readers rather liked curious things. For them, then, we give the following: The myriad-minded Shakespeare once had an associate by the name of Richard Barbage. The latter wrote a play, a very common practice for men in those times who were ambitious of literary honors.—Indeed that was the common outlet for pent up genius. We do not know how excellent, or otherwise, Richard Barbage's, performance was, but certes his play was put upon the boards and acted at the Globe Theatre (Shakespeare's) in the year 1601. In that play occur two stanzas that are really curious when read now, for certainly they were prophetic and have been, strange to say, almost literally fulfilled. This will be seen if we recall a recent fact. The other day Dr. Tait, a Scotchman by birth, was made (enthroned) Archbishop of Canterbury, and "Primate of all England." Another fact must be considered to make plain the stanzas we will presently quote. For two years past all London has been passing from one extremity of the city to the other, not by the old highways, but by an "underground railway"—by the various roads that lie beneath the heart of the great city. The subjoined verses foretell both of these novel events. It is true that Richard Barbage did not have the "prophetic ken" and did not anticipate really such a result; he only intended to imply certain supposed impossibilities which but recently have been realized. But here are his verses, and the reader may take them and understand them or not:

"A Scot our King? The limping State
That day must need a crutch,
What next? *In time a Scot will prate*
As Primate of our Church.

"When such shall be, why then you'll see,
That day it will be found,
The Saxon down through London town
Shall burrow under ground."

2. These notes were never intended to be merely literary. If so, we would have headed them "*Literary* Notices." So we are authorized to reproduce the following, especially as the right of pardoning is so very often grossly abused. It is very certain that some check is necessary in the frequent exercise of Executive clemency. The pardoning prerogative has been resorted to for vile political purposes, and every considerate citizen, who is regardful of those protections which are intended by the laws to be thrown around every one, should frown indignantly upon all abuses of this kind which are violation of the true ends of justice and reform. The following is taken from the *Hours at Home*, and is specially intended for the young, but are none the less adapted to the old. It says:

"The reports on our table throw important light on the subject of pardons. They show that fully 13 per cent of the inmates of our State prisons are made the objects of executive clemency. In one the per centage rose in 1867 to 41; in another to 36; in a third to 30; and in three others to 20 or upwards. Many of the wardens complain of this excessive use of the pardoning power. Mr. Haynes, of the Charlestown prison—a high authority—says: 'The facilities for obtaining pardons in our country are so great that it has become the all-engrossing thought of convicts; the probability of it is often discussed on their way to prison; it is the theme of nine-tenths of the letters written and by personal interviews of their friends; and it preys upon them night and day.' Everywhere this state of mind is found to be a great hindrance to reformation. We are thoroughly converts to the doctrine of that eminent British jurist—Matthew Davenport Hill—that the true principle is to substitute reformation sentences for time sentences.—This principle is making progress among the thinking men of our country. Its adoption would relieve the question of pardons of all difficulty, since, within certain limits, (for there must always be a minimum of punishment) it would place the fate of prisoners in his own hands."

Fearing to make this article longer, we close forever our Editorial Notes and Gleanings with the sincere wish, that those who have accompanied us from article to article may soon find a more skillful and appetizing caterer. We have striven, at least, to give you, to use a line of Edmund Spencer,

"sweet without sour, and honey without gall."

TELEGRAPHING IN FAC-SIMILE.—Where may we expect discoveries in electricity to stop? An invention, not many removes from one for telegraphing a portrait, is said to have been made by Mr. Meyer, an official engaged in the French telegraphic service. He has discovered a plan for telegraphing fac simile. The details are not given, but if what is published is fact, the new system is as wonderful as the electric telegraph itself. There is no transmitter wanted; the sender of the dispatch is his own clerk.—The message itself does the duty of the interpreter, and controls the electrical power so as to make it perfectly faithful. "That which the Meyer system gives us is not a copy more or less exact of the message sent to us; it is the fac simile of our correspondent's writing, so that, thanks to this apparatus, telegraphic dispatches will present, so far as regards exactitude and authenticity, all the guarantees now found in postal communications." If this be not an enigma, and do not refer to some kind of cipher—and there is no reason for thinking that it does—Mr. Meyer will be among the famous of the future. We are further told that the apparatus is at work on the railway from Paris to Lyons, and the lines from Paris to Marseilles and from Paris to Bordeaux will soon be provided with it.—*London Post.*

THE MURDER OF DR. AYER.—The grand jury of Jefferson county found a true bill for murder on Tuesday last against Wilson Flournoy, a *freeman*, for the killing of Dr. Ayer, Radical member of the Legislature from that county.—*Augusta (Ga.) Chronicle.*

We commend the above to the attention of Forney and Greeley.

WHAT IS LOYALTY?

There is a supreme and intensely refreshing impudence in the air with which we hear the members of that self-righteous, but actually rotten organization, the Radical party, prate of "loyalty," a fealty to the Government which they claim alone to possess. We hear them ask every hour in the day, says the *National Intelligencer*, and yet no so continually as formerly, is so and-so "loyal?" Was he "loyal" during the war? Is this wife or that the wife of a "loyal" living husband, and this widow or that the widow of a "loyal" dead one? In all cases they speak downward, as from a pinnacle of superiority, the self-constituted judges of what loyalty is, and the self appointed censors and condemnors of what, in their bigotry, intolerance, and insolent pretensions, is not. If the future historian, when he comes to set forth the characteristics of these times, and to draw the moral lineaments of the Radical party, looks about him for a name by which to characterize it, he might most aptly describe and baptize it as the party of the Pharisees. Nothing so pharisaical in politics, and nothing more pharisaical in anything else has ever existed since the time when the self-righteous Pharisees of old, as the self-righteous Radical party do now, thanked God that they were not as other men. There is no toleration in them for difference of opinion. Every one who does not think as they do is a fit subject for the stake, the cross, the prison-house, or scourgings of any kind. Had they lived when St. Stephen was stoned to death, they would have been in their element among the stoners. Had they been by at the court of Pilate among the Jews, when the Holy One was given over to crucifixion, and a malefactor was spared because he agreed with the Jews in opinion, they would have done as the Jews did, and been among those who shouted and tore themselves, and cried, cruelly him—for opinion's sake—and let loose a thousand malefactors, for no other reason than that they thought as they did.

What is loyalty and what does true loyalty mean. The highest notion that these men can get of it is loyalty to every idea, new or old, false or true, and every scheme, however wild, or revolutionary, or wrong, of the Radical party. This is their test and definition of loyalty; and all who do not come up to it are, according to them, disloyal. When we contrast this definition with the true definition, nothing can be more odious and usurpatious and abominable than the light in which the Radical party appears. What, then, does loyalty really signify among us? To what are we required, as good and faithful citizens of one common country, to be loyal? Certainly not to any political party, good or bad; for this would lead inevitably to the conclusion, as we have always at least two parties among us, that all the members of at least one of them must be disloyal—a gross absurdity, though no more gross than the now dominant party have been guilty of. Certainly not to any one man, for that would be an autocratical despotism—a something to which we have not, thus far, claimed to owe allegiance. If, then, it is not to one man, nor to many men, what is it that we are bound to be loyal to? To this—the Government of the United States, as defined and limited in the Constitution of the United States. To this or nothing. This is our political solar system. If we maintain it, we maintain that round which our duties, by the law of our political existence, revolve, and by which the machinery of our institutions is kept in its place. If we do not maintain it, we are recreant to our duty, essentially disloyal to the Government, no matter to what party we may belong, and though we may shout our own loyalty from all the hill tops, and grow black in the face in denunciatory declarations of the disloyalty of our neighbors. By this, the only true criterion, do the Radical party—the party of the Pharisees—stand condemned, notwithstanding their loud and labored pretensions to loyalty and virtue. By this, too, do all who have upheld the Constitution, though scourged for political opinion's sake, stand justified, and will appear so in due time, notwithstanding the obloquy which they have been obliged to endure.

LIFE AS SAFE AT THE SOUTH AS AT THE NORTH.—The New York *Times* is very justly defending the South from the charges of the New York *Tribune* and Washington *Chronicle* "that loyal citizens of the South are not yet secure in their lives." The *Times* says:

"We reiterate the opinion that, judged by any fair standard of comparison, the amount of crime perpetrated in the South as a whole is not greater than the amount perpetrated among a corresponding population in the North or West. There has been an enormous amount of pilfering by the negroes in some districts; and it would indeed be strange if the disorganizing consequences of rebellion, and the sudden emancipation of millions of colored people, had not borne bitter fruit. The passions were too excited to subside on the instant. These considerations, however, only render more remarkable the average amount of crime, while they deepen the injustice of the sweeping assertions promulgated by the *Tribune*. At this moment, we believe, despite its anomalous political position, Virginia may challenge comparison with any State in the Union, so far as the amount and nature of its crime and the administration of its laws are concerned. The greatest outrages perpetrated there in connection with the administration of justice are chargeable against friends of the *Tribune*, Judge Underwood and Governor Wells; the former of whom liberated the negro perpetrator of a murderous outrage because the judge who tried him could not take the test oath, while Governor Wells pardoned the negro after legality of his own conviction had been affirmed by Chief Justice Chase. As for the other Southern States—Texas excepted—we are convinced that life and property are as secure there as here. Such occurrences as the murder of Mr. Adkins are deplored by Georgians generally as sincerely as by Mr. Greeley.—To make them all responsible for the acts of as yet unknown criminals would be as unjust as to assail New Yorkers because Mr. Fullman was not long ago murderously assaulted in this city for political reasons, or because the Rogers murder, perpetrated in daylight and within a stone's throw of our great thoroughfare, remains an unfathomed mystery. And with lynch law republican Indiana is more familiar than any portion of the South, reconstructed or unreconstructed."

THE NEW OUTCRY AGAINST THE SOUTH.

The Washington *Chronicle*, and other of the more ultra of the Radical press are trying to find excuses for Executive and Congressional interference in the affairs of the Southern States. The *Tribune* insists that "the situation in Georgia is grave enough to warrant prompt investigation," and its co-laborer at Washington will have it that there is still "no more important question than that of the future condition of the late rebellious States." What these journals desire the Government to do they do not clearly explain. The *Tribune* wants "investigation," but into what, concerning what, under what authority, or with what object, it does not specifically tell. So, again, the *Chronicle* demands that "the ascendency of the loyal people" shall be preserved and the machinations of "a reactionary party" frustrated; but the means to be employed, or the authority under which the Executive should interfere, it fails to indicate.

The object of the *Tribune* in directing the volume of Radical wrath to Georgia may be conjectured. It is on the lookout for causes of quarrel with that State, with the view of re-opening the states of its reconstruction when Congress reassembles. The steady progress of the State toward regular and prosperous industry is not denied. The efforts it is making to attract foreign population, and the cordial reception given to all who go there in an honest search for homes, are facts not to be gainsaid. But the Bullock party want a monopoly of all the offices and of the Legislature into the bargain, and they know that their only chance lies in a forcible upsetting of the present order of things, and their installation by Federal order and under Federal manipulation.—They caused the fifteenth amendment to be rejected in order that Northern indignation might be excited against the State. And, having failed to win the sympathy of Congress, they are connecting bugaboo stories of outrage and persecution and danger to "loyal" interests, in defiance alike of fact and probability. The *Tribune* seems to be enlisted in their service.

The Washington oracle takes a wider aim. It objects, not to Georgia particularly, but to the whole South; and it urges a policy which would end in re opening reconstruction—undoing what has been done, and multiplying obstacles to the completion of what remains unfinished. It assumes that the authority which forced through reconstruction in the first instance is at liberty to do as it pleases with the entire South. To prevent "reaction" and to secure "loyal ascendency," the Government may—according to the *Chronicle*—throw the South back into anarchy, and enact whatever fresh conditions it deems necessary for the furtherance of a "loyal policy." The proposition is too monstrous to be entitled to serious discussion. Its promulgation, however, is worthy of mention, as an illustration of the madness of partisanship, and a key to the invention of Southern outrages. There are Southern newspapers which suggest that much of this new born ferocity is traceable to a *bear* game in real estate speculation, with which a recent travelling party is said to be identified; but before accepting this construction of the new outburst of violence, we await further evidence.—*N. Y. Times, (Republican)*

STATE NEWS.

A SWINDLER AT LARGE.—Mr. W. M. Monroe of this city complains to us that he was badly "taken in" last week by a young man known as Daniel Kelly, a resident of Calnstuck township, who appears to be quite an accomplished swindler. He represented to Mr. Monroe that he had some 70 barrels of turpentine expected to arrive in this city on Saturday, which he desired that gentleman would sell for him, stating that he had purchased a horse of Mr. D. S. Cowan, of Brunswick, and that he had to leave the city before the turpentine arrived. Kelley requested and obtained from Mr. Moore a small advance on the expected produce. With the arrival of Saturday no turpentine came; the same disappointment awaited Mr. Monroe on Monday, and it was then ascertained by that gentleman that Kelley had no produce whatever at the point of shipment named. He was also ascertained to have practiced swindles of the same character upon Messrs. Mitchell & Huggins, C. H. Robinson, C. Parmalee and Moffitt & Co. Since leaving the city Kelly has passed off as a preacher. We make this publication on the written statement of Mr. Monroe, who desired to warn the public against this man.—*Wil. Journal.*

RAILROAD CONVENTION.—In response to a call from Hon. R. R. Bridgers, President Wilmington and Weldon Railroad, the officers of the various railroads constituting the Atlantic Coast Line, assembled in Convention yesterday at the Purcell House, for the purpose of taking into consideration various important matters relating to the interests of the line.

Hon. C. F. Collier, President Petersburg and Weldon Railroad, was unanimously chosen President, and W. J. Walker, General Agent Coast Line, Secretary.

Col. Fremont, Engineer and Superintendent Wilmington and Weldon Railroad, fully explained the object for which the meeting was called. After which, several important resolutions were presented by Col. Fremont, Chas. Ellis, Esq., President Richmond and Petersburg Railroad, and others, adopted.

It was resolved among other things to prepare tickets from points in the South to the Virginia Springs *via* the Coast Line and to distribute such tickets for sale.—*Ib.*

EXCURSION TO SENATOR.—Some of the friends of "New Hampshire's third Senator," who are disposed to forget his course in the Sprague-Abbott affair, will give this big carpet bagger an excursion down the river to-day. It is the first ovation tendered him by his carpet-bag friends, having arrived late Saturday night, when no band met him at the depot and no triumphant airs, such as "See the conquering hero comes," greeted his arrival.—*Ib.*

The wheat crops we have seen through Anson and Richmond counties look remarkably promising, more so at this season than in many years before. If our present cold snap does not bring on rust, it may well be hoped that there will be an abundant yield throughout the State; for the accounts are cheering from every quarter.—*Wadesboro Argus.*

ANOTHER ROBBERY.—In addition to the breaking open of Mr. John Dawson's dry goods store, Monday night, the same party of robbers broke into the hardware establishment of Messrs. Dawson, Teel & Henning, and carried off a few packages of knives, and a trivial sum of money, that had been left in the money dawer. Here, as in the dry goods store, they opened a number of drawers, distributed the contents promiscuously, and departed unmolested.—They used the same formidable weapons, the crowbar and sledge hammer, to gain admittance, and the same loud noise must have been repeated. The loss was inconsiderable, but had the robbers been able to unlock the money safe, the result would, perhaps, have been different.—*Wil. Star.*

The New Orleans *Times* thinks there is nothing remarkable in the fact of the young woman in Des Moines, Iowa, apprenticing herself to a tinner, "considering woman's proverbial love for soft solder."

MARRIED.

On the 12th inst in Granville county by Rev. H. H. Gibbons, Capt. J. W. Simmons of Colerain N. C., to Miss Ella F. Wiggins, daughter of J. W. Wiggins, Esq.

On the 6th inst by Rev. J. W. Watson, at the residence of E. L. Mann, Esq., near Middleton, Hyde co., N. C. Mr. JOHN M. MANN to Miss Carolina Barrow.

On the 6th of May, by the Rev. W S. Chaffin, at the residence of the bride's Mother, in Brunswick co., N. C., Mr. JAMES LEGGETT of Bladen co., N. C., and Miss MARY REBECCA, daughter of the late D. D. Allen, Esq., of Brunswick co., N. C.

DIED:

Departed this life, in Stokes county, on the 3rd of May 1869, JOSEPH HELSENBECK, father of Rev. Solomon Helsebeck, in the 75th year of his age.

In Beaufort, N. C., May 12th, 1869, JULIA HOWARD, daughter of D. H. L. and Fannie V. Bell, aged 12 years 3 months 24 days.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE.

THE COMMITTEE APPOINTED TO INVESTIgate the old Banks of the State in which the State hold an interest, will meet in the city of Raleigh, Friday, June 11th, 1869.

O. L. HAYS, Chairman.

May 20. 2t.

NOTICE.

THE AUCTION SALE OF 300 LOTS ADVERtised by the North Carolina Land Company to be sold on the 22d instant, is postponed until further notice.

May 20. 2t.

Hardware and Cutlery.

No. 44, FAYETTEVILLE STREET.

WE HAVE THIS WEEK, RECEIVED NEW additions to our extensive stock of Hardware, Cutlery, and House Furnishing Goods. For sale low for CASH

J. BROWN,

may 20-tf With HART & LEWIS.

FOR SALE.

ARCTIC ICE CREAM FREIZERS,
Grain and Grass Cradles,
Scythe Snaths,
Elwell's Weeding Hoes No. 2 and 3,
Trace, Halter, Stage and Fifth Chains,
Simmon's Axes,
Chopping, Lathering and Shingling Hatchets

J. BROWN,

may 20-tf With HART & LEWIS.

PINE APPLES AND BANANAS.

Another fine lot of Fresh Pine Apples and Bananas, just received at

may19-2t A. D. BOYSTER'S.

$1,000!

ATTENTION,

ORANGE, ALAMANCE, CASWELL, PERSON, GRANVILLE & WAKE!

I am opening, at "Farmer's Hall," the best assorted stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, at RETAIL only, in the State.

Twenty years in the Trade will insure you can buy goods at HILLSBORO' at LESS than Raleigh or Danville prices.

WHY—FIRST.

To-day I bought in New York, one thousand dollar bill of Goods on SIX MONTHS, at less than any House in the State did for CASH.

WHY—SECOND.

My credit is worth more than greenbacks, and shall be kept so by selling goods cheaper than Raleigh or Danville.

WHY THIRD.

I am in the hands of the consumer, as I am not able to pay cash, must make the money to pay bills out of the stock.

REMEMBER—At "Farmer's Hall" you can exchange any produce as cash.

WANTED.

50,000 lbs. Sassafras Bark.
50,000 lbs. Dried Fruits
10,000 lbs. Bacon.
1,000 bbls. Flour.
100 bbls. Corn.
1,000 lbs. Beeswax.
10,000 lbs. Rags.

At my Retail Shop at Hillsboro', N. C.

may19-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

TAX NOTICE.

All Merchants, Traders Dealers, Tobacco Manufacturers, &c., are hereby notified to apply immediately at the Sheriff's Office and take out License, as required by Schedule B, Revenue law for 1869.

T. F. LEE,

may18-d1w Sh'f Wake County.

CORN! CORN! CORN!

One thousand bushels Corn, for sale on owners account, at lowest market price, by

may18-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FRESH GROUND MEAL.

A full supply always on hand

may18-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FAMILY FLOUR of all grades.
Family Corned Beef.
Smoked Beef Tongues.
Dried Beef.
Choice Maryland Hams.
Prime Carolina Rice.
Sugars of all grades.

For sale by

may18 tf DOUGLAS BELL.

CHOICE RYE WHISKEY, ALE and PORTER.

A small invoice to-day received by

may18-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

JUST RECEIVED.

Lard and Butter in small kits for family use.

may18-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

CORN AND FLOUR.

A large supply just to hand.

may18-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

THE BEST N. C and Va. BACON.
Hams of superior flavor.
N. C. Family Roe Herrings.

may18-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

ONE DOLLAR A CHANCE!

OFFICE N. C. R. & P. ESTATE AGENCY, RALEIGH, May 10, 1869.

A small explanatory Drawing will take place in TUCKER HALL on

SATURDAY, MAY 22ND,

More for the purpose of illustrating the plan of the GRAND DRAWING, which will take place in the course of two MONTHS, than for the profits. In this small drawing, the Company offers the following valuable articles, some of them lower than the regular selling price, at

ONE DOLLAR A CHANCE,

and the drawing will positively take place on SATURDAY, the 22nd of MAY, at TUCKER HALL, beginning at TEN O'CLOCK, A. M., and continuing until every prize is drawn.

Persons drawing them can come immediately to the store of Hester Bro's & Co., and receive the same. Every person having a chance, can be present and witness the drawing, if they desire, free of charge.

The following named gentlemen have consented to be present and superintend the drawing, and see that those who are not present will be dealt with as though they were:

JAS. H. FOOTE, JNO. W. HARRISON,
DR. MCCLINTOCK

LIST OF PROPERTY.

1	Piano,	$650 00
1	Buggy,	350 00
1	Sewing Machine,	60 00
1	Wine colored Silk Dress, 15½ yards,	40 00
1	Rose " " " "	40 00
1	Fine Tea Set of French China, 42 pieces,	50 00
1	40 yds of Carpeting, 81 per yard,	40 00
1	40 yds of Check Matting,	24 00
1	Velvet Hearth Rug,	12 00
1	Velvet Door Rug,	4 00
10		$1,270 00

$1 DOLLAR A CHANCE.

This drawing will take place on the day and date above mentioned. Half the tickets are sold.

ONE DOLLAR A CHANCE.

Persons can have any number they desire that has not been previously sold; and any one who is present at the time of the drawing and is not fully satisfied of the fairness and equity of it can have their money returned.

☞ Tickets for sale at the Book Stores of Messrs. Williams & Lambeth and J. A. Jones.

P S.—Owing to the liberal patronage of the community in the purchase of tickets in the above drawing forty prizes will be added to the ten mentioned above, gratuitously by the Company. None of them worth less than a dollar—This addition will make 50 prizes in all

Persons desiring tickets will please apply soon, as nearly all are sold.

J. G. HESTER, Sec'y.,

may13-1w Office in rear of Hester's Store.

April 29-1m

Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

THE LARGEST LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY WEST OF THE SEABOARD CITIES, HAVING THE LARGEST NUMBER OF MEMBERS, THE LARGEST SURPLUS, THE LARGEST BUSINESS AND THE LARGEST INCOME. ITS LOCATION GIVES IT THREE (3) PROMINENT AND IMPORTANT ADVANTAGES over Eastern Companies 1st. The opportunity for constant, profitable and safe investments of its funds at A HIGHER RATE OF INTEREST; money being in greater demand and securities SATISFACTORILY BE LOWER. 3rd. In the fact that expenses for rent, officers' and employes' salaries are naturally much less than necessary for the same items in large Eastern Cities. It issues the following kind of Policies: ORDINARY LIFE, ENDOWMENT, JOINT LIFE AND RETURN PREMIUM. IN EACH POLICY IS A PARAGRAPH DECLARING IT NON-FORFEITING. Its insured are Permitted to travel at any time, anywhere North of the Tropic of CANCER, and to reside anywhere North of said Tropic. An investigation of the merits of this Company, by those WILLING to insure is earnestly requested.

The Agent will cheerfully elucidate its system to ANY ONE who may call upon him at his office over R. B. Andrews' Clothing Store and next door to the Office of the Ætna.

ASSETS $5,000,000.

MEMBERS 30,000.

C. C. CROW, GENL. AGENT FOR N. C.

GRAND SALE OF REAL ESTATE AND PERSONAL PROPERTY,

BY THE

NORTH CAROLINA REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY,

RALEIGH, N. C.

$100,000 CAPITAL STOCK.

CHARTERED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF NORTH CAROLINA, FEB. 20TH, 1869.

JOSEPH O. HESTER, *President.*
JOSEPH DIXON, *Vice President.*
JOHN C. HESTER, *Sec'y and Treas.*
BODY G. LEWIS, *Legal Counsellor.*

3,000 VALUABLE PIECES OF PROPERTY TO BE DISPOSED OF, WORTH $146,694!

$2 A CHANCE!

REAL ESTATE.

SEVEN FINE RESIDENCES,—FOUR IN THE CITY OF RALEIGH!

One Residence in Raleigh, N. C., described below			$10,000
One	"	" "	8,000
One	"	" "	6,500
One	"	" "	5,000
One	"	Warrenton "	5,000
One	"	Chapel Hill "	3,000
One Hotel in Taylorsville, N. C.,			2,000

LIST OF PERSONAL PROPERTY.

Samples on exhibition at HESTER BROS. & CO., No. 26 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C., at the regular cash prices.

10	Fine Pianos, 9000 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.	$ 6,000
10	Fine Top Buggies, $350 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.,	3,500
50	1st. Premium 7 octaves Pianos, made by Tremaine Bros., N. Y., 8250 each,	12,500
5	Parlor or Church Organs, 4 stops $250 made by Tremaine Bros, N. Y.,	1,250
500	Sewing Machines, Wilcox & Gibbs or Grover & Baker's $60 each,	30,000
500	Silk Dresses, best article, 12 yards to each dress $40,	20,000
6	Velocipedes, $75,	450
24	Rolls Brussels Carpet, 45 yds each 1,35,	2,160
6	Salamander Safes, Wilder's patent, best in the world $500,	1,500
1	Cash Prize, $1,000 gold,	1,000
10	Cash Prizes, $100 each,	1,000
200	do do 10 do	2,000
672	do do 5 do	3,360
1000	do do 2 do	2,000
3000	Prizes Value of the total as'd,	$144,694
	Total number of Tickets, 73,947.	

All of the above is put in the drawing at the regular cash selling prices and will be disposed of by a regular mode of Drawing, and in order to accomplish this, the Company will sell 73,947 tickets at $2 each; for further information read section 10 and 11 of the By-Laws of the Company:

BY-LAWS.

Sec. 10. The plan of drawing shall be as follows: there shall be two wheels, one a prize wheel and one a number wheel, arranged in some public place in the city, where any one holding a ticket may be present on the day of drawing.—In the number wheel there shall be as many tickets corresponding in number as those which have been sold. In the prize wheel there shall be as many tickets as there are prizes, these tickets shall be deposited in the wheels by a board of supervisors, who shall be appointed by the Directors, after which the wheel shall be sealed up and placed in any bank in the city, the Director's may direct, until the time of drawing, when the supervisors shall bring the wheels to the drawing, break the seals and the drawing shall be disposed of by taking a ticket from each wheel, at the same time and the prize ticket taken from the prize wheel shall designate the prize drawn by the ticket corresponding in number to the one taken from the number wheel at the same time. The wheel shall be well shaken after each ticket is drawn.

Sec. 11. The Directors shall designate the time and place of drawing, at which time and place the supervisors shall be required to be present and see that the drawing is conducted entirely equitable.

A Board of Supervisors, will be appointed who will have exclusive control and management of the drawing. They will conduct the distribution and see that each person is legally invested with the property he may draw. A duplicate registry of the tickets sold will be kept; so that, in the event of loss of ticket, the accident may be remedied and no mistake can occur.

The Drawing will take place in TUCKER HALL, in the City of Raleigh, immediately after sale of tickets,—of which due notice will be given.

The Company is working under the provisions of a special Charter granted by the General Assembly of North Carolina, which compels the Company to comply faithfully with all contracts.

Copies can be had on application to the Company.

All the above mentioned property will certainly be disposed of as above stated, and those drawing it will be invested with the title in fee simple.

☞ No member of the Company is allowed to purchase any tickets.

All moneys sent by mail, at the owner's risk; that sent by Express, Registered Letters, Checks or Drafts, at the risk of the Company.

No property will be listed unless the title is indisputable.

The Treasurer has been required to give a bond of five thousand dollars for the faithful performance of his duties. He is required to deposit, daily, in the bank, all monies received, where it will remain until all the tickets are sold and all the property will be positively drawn and delivered to the parties drawing, or the money returned. Send two dollars by express, postoffice order, registered letter, or draft, at our risk, or by mail at your own, and take a chance at the 3,000 valuable prizes offered.

Tickets will be sent any where in the United States at the Company's risk.

One fine residence built of brick, in the best improved style, in the city of Raleigh, with eight acres of ground, and all necessary out-buildings, with many fine ornamentals about the yard. Value	$ 10,000
One large and convenient house in the city of Raleigh, on Newbern Street, thirteen large comfortable rooms double parlors, with all necessary out-buildings, 1½ acres, ground, and a beautiful oak grove in the yard and 1 acre of ground. Value	$ 5,000
One beautiful large Residence on Newbern street, eight rooms and basement, four out-buildings and stable, seven acres of ground, elm grove, very desirable and attractive. Value	$ 8,000
One in Warrenton, N. C. known as the Alston property, in perfect order, one of the best built houses in the State, containing 8 large rooms, double piazza and portices, one of the most commanding and beautiful residences in the place, with 3 acres of ground, fine orchard, beautiful oak grove in the yard, and all necessary out-buildings. Value	$ 6,000
The property at Taylorsville is very attractive, valuable and cheap. It is a Hotel at the county seat of a flourishing and growing village of a thousand or more inhabitants, and situated one square from a good and flourishing College, no school of better grade, right on the line of the Atlantic & Ohio Railroad, and being situated in the mountain region, the scenery is truly delightful and fascinating. Contains twenty rooms, and the buildings are new. Value	$ 2,000
One in Chapel Hill, containing 4 rooms, with fire-places, and one forty-foot dining room. Also, kitchen, out-houses and one and three-fourths acres of land. Value	$ 2,000

Those ordering tickets can select any number from 1 to 73,947. If the number ordered has been taken, the number nearest will be sent.

One three cent stamp must accompany every order.

Persons desiring any further information, will please address

JOHN C. HESTER,
Secretary.

apl 16-tf.

COTTON PLANTING.

ANOTHER SUPPLY OF JOHNSON'S IMproved Georgia Planters, just received. Orders must be sent in at once to secure them for this season.

JAMES M. TOWLES,
Agt. for Manufacturer.

April 15-tf

THE SENTINEL.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

THURSDAY, MAY 20, 1869.

EXCELLENT SOUP.—Pepper, our ancient friend, has again remembered us. Fine soup, none of your terrapin, but *real turtle* soup, came to our office, and we partook most gratefully. Thanks, W. R., and may you long live to make and deal out as good.

A SUNDAY SCHOOL CONVENTION will be held with the Raleigh Baptist Church on June 11th and 12th. The Convention is called by the Baptist Sunday School Association of North Carolina. The following will be the order of Exercises:

FRIDAY, JUNE 11TH.

9 A. M.—1. Devotional Exercises.
2. Organization of the Convention.
3. Opening Address. "The Relation of the Sunday School to the Church:" By Rev. A. J. Emerson, of Chatham Co.

3 P. M.—1. The Conversion of Children the great object of Sunday School Labor: By Rev. T. H. Pritchard, D. D. of Raleigh.
2. The duty of the Pastor to the Sunday School: By Chas. C. Clark, of Newbern.

8 P. M.—What to teach and how to teach it: By Rev. J. C. Hiden, of Wilmington.
2. Object teaching in Sunday Schools: By Rev. Geo. C. Connor, of Georgia.

SATURDAY, JUNE 12TH.

9 A. M.—1. Country Sunday Schools: By Rev. F. M. Jordan, of Orange Co.
2. The good Superintendent: By Rev. G. W. Sanderlin, of Goldsboro'.

3 P. M.—1. The oral Method of Conducting Sunday Schools: By Rev. W. B Harrell, of Smithfield.
2. The opening and closing Exercises of Sunday Schools: By R. S. Pritchard, of Wake Forest College.

8 P. M.—Mass Meeting in behalf of the Sunday School Association of North Carolina.

Addresses will be delivered by members of the Convention and several beautiful hymns will be sung by the children of the Raleigh Baptist Sunday School.

At the conclusion of each essay thirty minutes will be occupied in the discussion of the subject presented. Several subjects not mentioned above will be discussed during the Convention.

TRINITY COLLEGE COMMENCEMENT.—We learn that the following programme will be observed at the next Commencement of this flourishing College:

Sunday, June 6th, at 11 A. M. Sermon before the Theological Society, by Rev. S. D. Adams.

Wednesday, June 9th, at 11 A. M. Annual Sermon, by Bishop W. M. Wightman, of Charleston, S. C.

Wednesday, June 9th, at 3 o'clock, P. M. Literary Address, by Col. Walter L. Steele, of Richmond, N. C.

Thursday, June 10th. Commencement beginning at 10½ o'clock, A. M.

Thursday, June 10th, at 3½ o'clock, P. M. Address to the Alumni, by Rev. M. L. Wood, of N. C. Conference.

The Trustees will meet Wednesday morning, June 9th, at 8½ o'clock.

Sufficient conveyance will be at High Point, Tuesday night, Wednesday and Thursday.

The Charlotte *Times* announces that Dr. D. P. Ramseur, of Lincolnton, (brother of Major General Ramseur) has accepted the position of Associate Editor of this paper, and will report for duty on Tuesday next. The Dr. is a highly educated gentleman, and brings to his position considerable experience as a successful writer for the New York press.

THE RECONSTRUCTED FARMER.—This new candidate for public patronage is to hand. It is handsomely published at Tarboro', N. C., by Messrs. J. R. Thigpen and John L. Dancy. Price $1. Rev. Dr. Cheshire has charge of the Horticultural Department. We wish those in charge of it abundant success.

HON. REVERDY JOHNSON.—At the Royal Literary Fund dinner, recently given in London, Mr. Reverdy Johnson replied to the toast of "The diplomatic body" in the following terms:

He said he was happy to find that the warmth of the reception which he had met with since his arrival in this country had in no way been diminished by circumstances which had recently occurred. It would be improper in him to refer minutely to those circumstances. Suffice it to say that he hoped there was not in them anything that would lead those who heard him to believe that peace between England and America was likely to be disturbed. [Hear.] That which any man might state after he got to the summit of the mountain was immaterial, nor was it of vital consequence whether the person to whom he alluded had succeeded in bringing about the rejection of the convention which was intended to settle all disputes between the two countries, and he begged those whom he was addressing to believe that that person was not expressing the real, honest and patriotic sentiments of his country. [Cheers.] He had been cautioned by his noble friend on his right not to refer on that occasion to anything of a political character, but he must be allowed to observe that there was one thing in which literary men as well as all others were concerned, and that was that the peace between such countries as England and America should be preserved, for it could not be broken without disturbing literary as well as other associations. [Hear.] He hoped, he might add, that the action of the treaty in relation to the Alabama claims would not prevent those claims from being considered in such a manner as would lead to an early and amicable solution of them, and in that hope the successor of the noble lord beside him in office, he was happy to say, concurred. If, therefore, the representatives of the two governments concurred in the same wish, and were honest in entertaining it, as he had no doubt they were, who could for a moment suppose that the peaceful relations between the two countries could be disturbed. [Hear.] He was an old man, and had always lived at the base of the mountain. He had never been at its summit, but when at its base he could not say that his government had so many claims against this country as had since been discovered to exist. [Hear, hear.] As to the objects of the society at whose anniversary he had the honor of being present that evening, he could only say that he most heartily sympathized in them, and that he would carry with him to that home to which he was about soon to return a lively recollection of the circumstance that he had been among the literary men of England, who devoted their time, and services, and money to the object of rendering the latter days of their less fortunate brethren peaceful and happy. [Cheers.]

BRIEF NEWS NOTES.

A couple of "dead broke" Australian miners have found the biggest nugget in the world, weighing 210 pounds.

A New York paper says that the very purest milk that can be obtained in that city contains fully one third water.

A movement is organizing in Texas to ship to the North a large number of negroes who desire a change of climate and labor.

Birds' nests of iron are now manufactured. They are attached to the limb of a tree by a screw, are ventilated from the bottom, and are quite ornamental; sparrows, martins and swallows have taken readily to them. The authorities of Boston have bought them by the hundreds to be attached to the trees in the squares and streets.

The splendid locomotive "America," which took the gold medal at the Paris Exposition, has been purchased by the Chicago, Rock Island, and Pacific Railroad Company. This engine was built at a cost of $100,000.

The grain crop of Arkansas is backward. Corn in many instances has been planted a second time, and every nerve is now being strained to get the cotton crop in.

The fly is playing destruction with the tobacco plants in the vicinity of Lynchburg, Virginia, and many beds which were quite promising ten days since have been totally destroyed.

The States and Territories west of the Mississippi have had grants of public lands for educational purposes to the amount of 22,000,000 acres—an area nearly two thirds as large as the whole area of England and Wales.

Official returns show that during the last twelve months the number of horses slain in Paris for the meat market amounts to 2,400. Five per cent has been employed in making sausages.

Ordinary risks have grown tame—a New York acrobat now allows himself to be blindfolded and tied in a sack, and then throws a somersault on a tight rope high up in the theatre.

There is now a general feeling throughout the country that, in some way or other, the President has been led to depart from his original purpose, and that the early promise of his administration has not been fulfilled.—*N. Y. Times.*

Illinois fruit growers will try the experiment this season of shipping strawberries to New York and Boston in refrigerator cars. They estimate the expense at six cents per quart, and the trip will be made in a trifle over three days.

It is said of Georgia that money is more plentiful. There is a heavy tide of immigration scattering in every direction. Farmers are taking hold with energy. The lethargy and inertness of the past seem superseded by a spirit of industry and enterprise.

PERSONAL.

Sir Henry Havelock is now in Maine.

Adelina Patti is making such a stir in the Russian capital that it is not improbable that it will be rechristened St. Pattisburg.—*Punch.*

Miss Ida Lewis, the Newport heroine, has received a silver medal and a check for one hundred dollars from the Life-Saving Benevolent Society of New York, accompanied by a very complimentary letter from the president, Mr. Royal Phelps.

The Prince and Princess of Wales were entertained magnificently by the Sultan.—In the Princess' bedroom, a gobelin rug alone cost $180,000 piastres, and the coverlet of her bed was a Cashmere shawl "fit for a Sultana's wardrobe."

The Spanish triumvira, Prim, Serrano and Topete, were bitter enemies in former times. In 1849 Prim and Serrano fought a duel, in which Sarrano was severely wounded; and in 1855 Topete made a speech, in which he denounced Serrano as a humbug and villain.

M. Jules Janin, referring in his theatrical article of the Debats to the new play of "Gutenberg," mentions, as an example of the disregard paid to the inventor of printing that in 1827 a proposal set on foot to erect a statue to him produced only £20 in Italy, £5 in England, £2.4s. in Belgium, and 16s. in Switzerland.

AFFAIRS IN THE SOUTH.

ANOTHER BREAK IN THE GRAND LEVEE, LOUISIANA—GREAT DELUGE OF WATER.

NEW ORLEANS, May 18th.—Information has been received of a break in the grand levee, in Point Coupee parish, half a mile above the new work which has just been completed. It was the break, just closed at great expense, which flooded so large a portion of West Louisiana the last two years. The break just reported, however, is said not to involve such great danger, as the levee is some distance from the river's edge, and the water at the break only six feet deep. The break is reported 150 yards wide, but from the high stage of water it will be difficult, if not impossible, to close the break.

The Villere crevasse, in St. Bernard parish, has been abandoned as hopeless. The break is now several hundred feet wide, and a great depth of water is sweeping uninterruptedly back to the lakes.

TEXAS REGISTRATION.

GALVESTON, May 18.—General Reynolds informed the chairman of the republican executive Committee of Texas that he has selected all the registrars for the State, and if the President issues an order for an election in Texas it can be held in July at the time designated by the late convention.

MEMPHIS COMMERCIAL CONVENTION.

MEMPHIS, May 18.—The Commercial Convention commenced its session here to day. Sixteen Western and Southern States are represented. After effecting a permanent organization the convention adjourned until to-morrow.

THE KILLING OF INDIAN PRISONERS AT PORT HAYS.

CHICAGO, May 18.—The following military intelligence was received at General Sheridan's headquarters to-day: Lieutenant Moses Custer, writing from Fort Hayes, Kansas, May 10th, gives an account of the killing of some Indians who were confined at that point. The chiefs were ordered to be removed, in care of the guard, from the corral to the guard room, when they gathered in their tents and began the death whoop, and, taking out their knives, attacked the soldiers. Cardigan attacked the sergeant of the guard, and was knocked senseless by a blow with the butt of a musket. Sallie, a ferocious squaw, wielding a knife, tried to sheath it in the body of an officer, when one of the guard shot her dead. Big Head looked with scorn on the circle of bayonets surrounding him, and Stabbed Sergeant Hazen, dangerously wounding him in the back. A guard shot him dead. "Dull Knife" tried to stab everybody near him, and he was pricked seriously by bayonets. He and the senseless Cardigan were then disarmed and placed in the guard-house.

TELEGRAPHIC SUMMARY.

During the trial, yesterday, of George B. Davis, indicted for perjury in New York, the prisoner became greatly excited, exclaiming repeatedly during the statement of the prosecution, "It's a lie," and finally drew a bottle from his pocket and swallowed the contents, and declared it to be poison, and that he would be dead in two hours. The case was adjourned until to-morrow, to ascertain if the prisoner was playing off.

The old Chadwick mansion, on Congress street, Portland, Me., was nearly blown to pieces on Saturday night, and its occupant, Mr. Isaac Barnum, was dangerously burned. The explosion was caused by opening a door from a lighted hall into a room where the gas had been escaping for nearly five hours.

A telegram from St. Louis, dated May 17, says: "The South Pacific Railroad Company received to-day the State Treasurer's checks for $100,000 on the construction fund of the company, making $1,000,000 the company have applied to the construction of the road and levees. One million dollars still remain in the construction fund.

The Ways and Means Committee of the United States House of Representatives go to Philadelphia on Monday next from New York. They are to spend a week in Philadelphia, and then go to San Francisco, returning in August.

Professor Austin, of the Smithsonian Instute, is in Springfield, Illinois, with his assistants, and taken observations for the purpose of establishing a new meridian line as a base of observation of the eclipse in August.

Gen. W. S. Harney, who has charge of twelve thousand Indians, has set out for the Sioux reservation. A supply of agricultural implements, wagons, &c., have been shipped to the reservation.

Brigham Young broke the first ground of the Utah Central railroad below Ogden city yesterday, and it is expected the road will be completed to St. Louis by October.

The naval court has sentenced the captain and mate of the captured schooner Galvanic, to six years' imprisonment and her twenty-two passengers to eight years.

The American Baptist Missionary Society held its fifty-fifth anniversary in Boston yesterday. The receipts of the year were $191,000, expenditures $210,274.

Major General Hancock and staff arrived at St. Paul yesterday to take command of the department of Dakota. His headquarters will be at St. Paul.

The Young Men's Christian Association of Chicago have passed a resolution that women should not be allowed to become members of the association.

A company from New York is announced to give a concert in Baltimore next week for the benefit of the Cubans.

Thirty days is the time it now takes for merchandise to arrive from Yokohama, Japan, to St. Louis, Mo.

Mr. George Morrse, residing in Amherst county, Va., was shot dead by some concealed assassin on Saturday last.

The bridge across Buffalo Creek, Southside railroad, near Farmville, Va., was burnt on Monday last.

The Indians in Arizona are committing murders and depredations.

Reports from Iowa say that the wheat crop never looked so well as now. Corn planting has been general.

The untimbered plains between the Mississippi and the Pacific have an area of 1,000,000 square miles.

A new revolving rifle gun, capable of being fired five hundred times a minute, is on exhibition in San Francisco.

Brigham Young charges the billiard and bar rooms of Salt Lake a license of three hundred dollars per month.

RICHMOND, VA., May 17.—In the suit against the city of Richmond to compel the redemption of small notes issued during the war by the city, to the amount of $10,000, Chief Justice Chase decided that having been issued to aid the rebellion, they cannot be redeemed. The Legislature which authorized their issue was *de facto* a Legislature, and had power to grant such authority, and had the notes been based for any legal purpose, and not for the subversion of the government, they would be liable to redemption.

[The whole amount of these notes issued by the city of Richmond was about $200,000. The suit above mentioned was brough by certain bankers of Baltimore.]

A NEW AND GREAT IMPROVEMENT IN SPECTACLES.

Just received, the "Accommodating Patent Spectacles and Eye Glasses," in Gold, Silver, Steel and Rubber Frames, to suit all eyes. Also, new American and Swiss Watches and Jewelry.

may18-tf J. C PALMER.

AT AUCTION—HORSES, CARRIAGE & HARNESS

1 pair fine Carriage Horses, roan in color, fine size and gentle.
1 second-hand Carriage, in good repair.
1 sett Carriage Harness.

The above will be sold at Auction, on Saturday next, 22d inst., at 11 o'clock, a. m., on Market Square, all of which can be seen on application to me.

may17-td D. P. WILLIAMSON.

THE COTTAGE HOTEL,
(NEAR THE N. C. DEPOT)

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED FOR THE ACCOMmodation of the travelling public by Mr. H. B. THOMAS formerly of Louisburg.

Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited.

may 11-1w

BACON! BACON!

2,000 lbs N. C. Hams and Sides sold cheap to close consignment.

may13-tf G. T. STRONACH.

ANOTHER CONSIGNMENT of Cotton Yarn and Sheeting.

may18 tf W. H. JONES & CO.

HITCHCOCK'S HALF DIME MUSIC FOR PIANO.

I have just received a supply of all the pieces yet issued, about 70, and will sell them for 5 cts. each. Catalogues sent on application.

J. A. JONES,
may15-tf Stationer, Raleigh, N. C.

CANDLES! CANDLES! CANDLES!

125 boxes ¼ boxes and ⅛ boxes Adamantine Candles, for sale low at wholesale by

may14-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

LEATHER!

A full supply of Harness and Sole Leather, For sale by

may14-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

SOAP! SOAP!

A new supply of Honey Soap, at

may14 tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

OLD DOMINION NAILS.

A full supply of these celebrated Nails, of all sizes, constantly on hand at

may14-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

WEEDING HOES.

Elwell's Weeding Hoes for sale by

may14-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

TELEGRAPHIC.

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, May 19.—The Revenue Supervisor of Tennessee recommends that the revenue marine be extended to the navigable waters of the Ohio, Mississippi and Missouri rivers, to use swift steamers.

Secretary Fish does not think great Britain ought to apologize in addition to paying the Alabama claims.

Mr. Creswell is casting and appointing postmasters at the rate of four hundred a week.

The Cabinet will commence the consideration of the Mississippi case at their next meeting, and will take up Texas subsequently.

Mr. Grant goes to the Naval Academy ball at Annapolis, June 4th.

Mr. Fish has submitted certain questions to Attorney General Hoar regarding removals under the amendment of the tenure-of-office act. Vague ideas regarding the meaning of the act are afloat.

It is stated Senators Morton and Sherman have written Secretary Boutwell elaborate protests again t his gold-selling, bond-buying and sinking fund policy.

It is stated the Treasury declines to pay warrants signed Porter per Horis.

A sub-judiciary committee of the House will take evidence on the Busteed case in Mobile. They depart on this mission to-morrow.

FROM NEW ORLEANS.

NEW ORLEANS, May 19.—Until last night the adjoining city of Jefferson, though included in the Metropolitan Police District, has refused to accept the Metropolitan force, offering armed resistance to every attempt on the part of the Metropolitans to exercise their function, and litigating the matter in the courts in the meantime. Last night the Metropolitans of this city mustered to the number of three hundred under a captain detailed to take charge of Jefferson precinct, made a movement about 10 o'clock on the municipal buildings of Jefferson, which were filled with armed citizens. A small battle ensued. Twelve or fourteen of the Metropolitans were wounded; two, it is thought, dangerously. The police retired. Gov. Warmouth called upon Gen. Mower for troops, one company of which were furnished. This morning they marched quickly to the municipal buildings, meeting no opposition, and installed the Metropolitans in possession. The citizens of Jefferson are considerably excited. The soldiers are still on the ground. No demonstration was made against the troops, though a police force four times as large as the body of soldiers was driven off. None of the citizens are believed to be hurt, being protected by the market house and police buildings. A municipal election is in progress here quietly today.

It is stated that the attempt of the municipal authorities in resisting the Metropolitan police was entirely wrong, in view of the fact that the Supreme Court had decided the Metropolitan organization legal. It is stated, however, that the Metropolitans commenced firing on the Jeffersonians last night without stating their business or who they were.

It appears from all accounts the number of Jeffersonians engaged in the melee last night was only eight or ten. A large number of citizens, however, were assembled this morning, but on learning of the approach of the military they dispersed. Accompanying the infantry were two howitzers, all under command of Gen. Mower in person, accompanied by Gov. Warmouth and Police Superintendent Cain. After the Metropolitans obtained possession they proceeded to revenge their defeat of last night upon unoffending by-standers, a number of whom were badly beaten with policemen's clubs, and citizens were arrested indiscriminately. Among those beaten were an old gray headed spectator, and a butcher standing quietly at his market stall. The violence of the Metropolitans was entirely unprovoked, and directed against unsuspecting and unarmed by-standers, the municipal officers having disappeared. Considerable excitement still exists in Jefferson, and one company of troops still remain there.

FROM BALTIMORE.

BALTIMORE, May 19.—The Society of Cincinnati are holding their eighty-sixth anniversary at Barnum's Hotel, Mr. Fish, Secretary of State presided.

BALTIMORE, May 19.—Richar son Pattison, money delivery clerk of Harnden's Express, was gagged and robbed of sixteen thousand dollars in the third story of No. 76, North Charles St., a public place and the street filled with people.

FROM NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, May 19.—Edward Richards of Chicago had his pocket picked of 16,000 to-day. Minister Motley sailed to-day.

FOREIGN.

LONDON, May 19.—The Steamship Margaret, from Britton Ferry, for New York, put in at Falmouth leaking.

The Bark Sadahon, from New York, April 8th, for San Lucas, encountered heavy gales and arrived at Cadiz in a leaky condition, having lost a mast and otherwise damaged

MARKETS.

WILMINGTON, May 19.—Spirits Turpentine 41½ @42. Rosin quiet $1 75@2 50. Crude Turpentine quiet. Tar steady.

BALTIMORE, May 19.—North Carolinas, new, 55 old. Cotton quiet. Flour, demand very light; superfine $5 25 to $6 25. Wheat dull. Corn dull; wh te 81@82; yellow 82 to 84. Oats dull; light 70 to 73. Whiskey firm and scarce at $1. Provisions firm and unchanged.

NEW YORK, May 20.—Cotton active, unchanged. Sales 2,900 bales, at 29¾. Flour unchanged. Wheat heavy and 1 cent lower. Corn lower. Yellow Southern 93. Oats 1 cent better. Pork firmer, at $31 50. Lard higher. Kettle 18½ to 19¾. Whiskey firmer," at 98 to $1. Groceries quiet and dull. Turpentine 45¾ to 47. Rosin $2 60 to $8. Tallow firm, at 11¼ to 12

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, May 20, M.—The President has appointed J. E. Bryan Postmaster at Augusta Georgia *vice* Blodgett suspended, and Rev. Mr. Turner, colored, Postmaster at Macon Georgia *vice* Washington, suspended.

Bingham will accompany the sub-Judiciary Committee to Mobile to take evidence in the Busteed case.

The general impression is that Motley's instructions are very pacific but non-committal.

FROM MEMPHIS.

MEMPHIS, May 20, M.—Senator Sprague addressed the Convention to-day, opposing free trade and denunciatory of centralization of capital as at New York. The Committee will report to-morrow. A letter from Gen. Lee was received with immense applause, renewed again and again.

FROM CHARLESTON.

CHARLESTON, May 20, M.—The Radical City Council recently installed by a decision of the Courts, is now holding nightly sessions, the proceedings of which are of the most violent and disgraceful character. The majority of the body are seeking by ordinances to strip Pillsbury, the new Radical Mayor, of his powers and the right to appoint, in order that they may exercise unchecked control of the city offices. The meeting last night closed in a row, in the course of which the Aldermen cursed each other roundly and indulged in bloody personal threats. The disorder is confined to the whites, the negro Aldermen behaving with comparative decorum. There is to be another meeting to-night.

FROM CINCINNATI.

CINCINNATI May 20th, M.—Dr. N. Stanton of Boston, President of the Wills' Valley Rail Road from Chattanooga to Meridian Mississippi is here to day with the important proposition to the Southern Rail Roads.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK May 20th, M.—Sterling 9¼. Gold 44. 62's 21½. North Carolina's 50; New 55. Cotton steady at 28¾. Turpentine firm at 46. Rosin Quiet.

LIVERPOOL, May 20, M.—Cotton opens quiet.—Uplands 11½. Orleans 11¾. Sales 8 000.

PATAPSCO, Paragon, Peabody, President and lower grades of Baltimore Flour always on hand at

may14-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

ANOTHER SUPPLY of that good N. C. Flour, "Baldwin's," warranted Family, at

may14-tf W. C STRONACH & CO'S.

FRESH lot of Dried Beef Tongues and Bologna Sausage, at

may14-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

ANOTHER lot of Dried N. C. Hay, at

may14-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S., C m. Merchants.

PEACH BLOW POTATOES for sale low to close consignment.

may14-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

FULL STOCK OF HEAVY and FANCY GROceries. "Quick sales and small profits" Remember we deliver all goods free of cost, anywhere in the city.

may14-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

Special Notices.

Hagan's Magnolia Balm.—This article is the True Secret of Beauty. It is what Fashionable Ladies, Actresses and Opera Singers use to produce that cultivated *distingué* appearance so much admired in the Circles of Fashion.

It removes all unsightly Blotches, Redness, Tan, Sunburn and Effects of Spring Winds, and gives to the Complexion a Blooming Purity of transparent delicacy and power. No Lady who values a fine Complexion can do without the Magnolia Balm. 75 cents will buy it of any of our respectable dealers.

Lyon's Kathairon is a very delightful Hair Dressing.

may17-eod&wfswlm

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c. BY

WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	46
" Cape Fear	55
" Charlotte	40
" Wadesboro	30
" Wilmington	38
" Roxboro	62
" Thomasville	25
" Graham	24
" Lexington (old)	5
" " (new)	5
" Commerce	17
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	12
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	4
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	65
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	85
" " " (new)	20
Miners' and Planters' Bank	42
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	38
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	5
Virginia Bank Notes average about	40
South Carolina "	25
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock	20
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	75

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.

March 10-3m*

THOS. BRANCH & SONS, *Petersburg, Va.* | THOS. BRANCH & CO., *Richmond, Va.*

BRANCH SONS & CO., AND BRANCH, SCOTT & CO.,

AUGUSTA, Ga.,

Bankers and Commission Merchants.

Advances made on consignments of Country Produce, and on shipments of Cotton to New York or Liverpool. Loans negotiated; Railroad, State and Corporation Bonds and Stocks bought and sold; first-class negotiable paper always on hand, for sale. Gold, Silver and Bank Notes bought and sold.

We give below our present buying rates for Bank Notes of North Carolina.

Bank of North Carolina	56
" Cape Fear	55
" Charlotte	40
" Clarendon	4
" Commerce	18
" Fayetteville	14
" Lexington	3
" " Graham	24
" Roxboro'	60
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	31
" Washington	3
" Wilmington	58
" Yanceyville	3
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old)	94
" " " (new)	94
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.,	7
Merchant's Bank, Newbern,	65
Miner's & Planter's Bank	40

Jan. 18-tf

FOR SALE

Any of the above Bank Notes in sums to suit.
5000 Town of Wilmington, N. C. Bonds.
200 N. C. R. R. 8 per cent Bonds.
4000 Wilmington 6 per ct. Bonds.
100 Shares Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Stock.

WANTED.

N. C. R. R. Stock.

We are daily expecting a cargo of Peruvian Guano, which we will sell in lots of five tons or over, delivered on the cars in Petersburg or delivered in Raleigh. Send your orders at once.

Jan. 1, 1869-tf

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

CHARLES DEWEY, President.

W. H. WILLARD, GEO. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, H. W. FULLIAM,
P. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deal in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear	54
" Charlotte	40
" Clarendon	4
" Commerce	16
" Fayetteville	12
" Lexington, (old)	2
" " (new)	2
" Lexington, payable at Graham	15
" North Carolina	60
" Roxboro'	53
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	30
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	3
" Wilmington	58
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old)	94
" " " (new)	94
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.,	7
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	65
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	38
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	65
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	25
Georgia "	25
Gold	135
Silver	127
Old Compone	55
North Carolina Railroad Compone	80
Old Sixes	65
Exchange on New York	4
B. & O. Railroad Stock	49
N C. Rail Road	20
Bal. Gas Light	110
Bal. National Bank	100
State National Bank	100

Sugars, Sugars, Sugars.

A FULL LINE FOR SALE BY DOUGLAS BELL.

may 8-tf

Molasses, Molasses.

THE VERY BEST AND THE CHEAPEST IN town.

may 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

For Sale.

43 VOLUMES N. C. LAW and Equity Reports, and other standard Law Books.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
mar23-tf Auc. & Com. Merchants.

ÆTNA

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

JANUARY 1ST., 1869.

Assets $10,462,531,75.

Amount of Income 6,227,071.

SURPLUS OVER LIABILITIES 2,675,909,46.

THE Ætna is the LEADING LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY in North Carolina.

Largest amount of Losses to Widows and Orphans!

The Largest Revenue to the States. And has by far the largest number when compared with 58 Companies reported officially by the Commissioners of New York and Massachusetts it will be seen that the Ætna ranks as one of the first Companies of the Continent. But two of the fifty-eight Companies permitted to do business in New York and Massachusetts had so large an income for the year 1868; but two had so large a number of Policies in force, but one among all those incorporated under the laws of the State of New York had so small a per centage of Expense to Income during the year 1868.

Its expenses are lower than most Companies', and consequently its ability to make and pay liberal dividends to the insured is greater than that of most other Companies. It is one of the great Companies of the land in Income, in Assets, in Number of Policies, in Amount Insured, in Solidity and Strength, in Soundness, Cheapness, Promptness, and Success. Persons contemplating this mode of investment in the future as in the past would do well to examine the claims of all and take a policy accordingly.

NEW POLICIES ISSUED IN 1868.

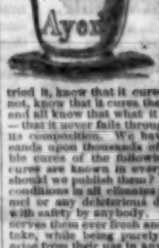
Ætna	issued	13 337.
Brooklin	do.	2 108.
Connecticut Mutual	do.	11 000.
Equitable	do.	11 000.
National U. S. (organized in 1868)		2 332.

W. H. CROW,
Gen'l Ag't for North Carolina and part of Virginia.

May 3 3m

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,

For all the purposes of a Laxative Medicine.



Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic, nor was ever any before so universally adopted into use, in every country and among all classes, as this mild but efficient purgative *Pill*. The obvious reason is, that it is a more reliable one for more effectual remedy than any other. Those who have tried it, know that it cured them; those who have not, know that it cures their neighbors and friends, and all know that what it does once it does always—that it never fails through any fault or neglect of its composition. We have, and can show, thousands upon thousands of certificates of remarkable cures of the following complaints, but such cures are known in every neighborhood, and why should we publish them? Adapted to all ages and conditions in all climates; containing neither calomel or any deleterious drug, they may be taken with safety by anybody. Their sugar coating preserves them ever fresh and makes them pleasant to take, while being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use in any quantity.

They operate by their powerful influence on the internal viscera to purify the blood and stimulate it into healthy action—remove the obstructions of the stomach, bowels, liver, and other organs of the body, restoring their irregular action to health, and by correcting, wherever they exist, such derangements as are the first origin of disease.

Minute directions are given in the wrapper on the box, for the following complaints, which these *Pills* rapidly cure:—

For **Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Listlessness, Languor and Loss of Appetite**, they should be taken moderately to stimulate the stomach and restore its healthy tone and action.

For **Liver Complaint** and its various symptoms, **Bilious Headache, Sick Headache, Jaundice or Green Sickness, Bilious Colic** and **Bilious Fevers**, they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it.

For **Dysentery or Diarrhœa**, but one mild dose is generally required.

For **Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Palpitation of the Heart, Pain in the Side, Back and Loins**, they should be continuously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear.

For **Dropsy** and **Dropsical Swellings** they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purge.

For **Suppression** a large dose should be taken as it produces the desired effect by sympathy.

As a *Dinner Pill*, take one or two *Pills* to promote digestion and relieve the stomach.

An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and bowels into healthy action, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these *Pills* makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus. There are numerous cases where a purgative is required, which we cannot enumerate here, but the surest remedy to every body, and where the virtues of this *Pill* are known, the public no longer doubt what to employ.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

For Diseases of the Throat and Lungs, such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Consumption.

Probably never before in the whole history of medicine, has anything won so widely and so deeply upon the confidence of mankind, as this excellent remedy for pulmonary complaints. Through a long series of years, and among most of the races of men it has risen higher and higher in their estimation, as it has become better known. Its wonderful character and power to cure the various affections of the lungs and throat, have made it known as a reliable protector against them. While adapted to milder forms of disease and to young children, it is at the same time the most effectual remedy that can be given for incipient consumption, and the dangerous affections of the throat and lungs. As a provision against sudden attacks of *Croup*, it should be kept on hand in every family, and indeed as all are sometimes subject to colds and coughs, all should be provided with this antidote for them.

Although settled *Consumption* is thought incurable, still great numbers of cases where the disease seemed settled, have been completely cured, and the patient restored to sound health by the *Cherry Pectoral*. So complete is its mastery over the disorders of the Lungs and Throat, that the most obstinate of them yield to it. When nothing else could reach them, under the *Cherry Pectoral* they subside and disappear.

Singers and Public Speakers find great protection from it.

Asthma is always relieved and often wholly cured by it.

Bronchitis is generally cured by taking the *Cherry Pectoral* in small and frequent doses.

So generally are its virtues known that it is unnecessary to publish the certificates of them here, for no more than assure the public that its qualities are fully maintained.

Prepared by

DR. J. C. AYER & CO., LOWELL, MASS.

SOLD BY

WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD, and P. F. PESCUD Raleigh, and all druggists and Dealers everywhere. dec 19-eod&wly

SPECIAL NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING AND General Collection Agency for North Carolina.

WM. A. HEARNE & CO.,

Special Agents for the North Carolina Press, and General Agents for the Collection of Claims of every description throughout the State. Office, GOLDSBORO', N. C.

Are authorized Agents for the

April 23-tf SENTINEL.

Hams, Lard and Bacon.

500 LBS. SUGAR CURED HAMS.
100 " White Lard.
1000 " N. C. Hams.

may 6-tf G. T. STRONACH.

MISCELLANEOUS

MAY 1869.

Andrews the CLOTHIER

SPECIAL OPENING

BLACK AND COLORED CLOTH ENGLISH WALKING COATS.

Cassimere English Walking Suits.

CASSIMERE SUITS FOR YOUTHS.

Elegant Dress Suits, Latest Style.

THE CUT EXHIBITS THE HIGHEST ARTISTIC SKILL.

The Workmanship equaled only in first Class Custom Work.

THE PRICES!

Twenty-five per cent lower than are usually paid for garments made to measure.

THE FINEST GOODS.

THE BEST MADE.

And the Lowest Prices in the City.

Come and see at the Iron Front Building, Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C

May 11 tf

Just Arrived.

30 DOZEN LOCKS OF DIFFERENT KINDS.
100 Kegs old Dominion Nails.
100 Pair Trace Chains.
Cott, Weft, Log and Warter Chains.
Fine assortment of Pocket and Table Cutlery.

April 23-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

ROSADALIS

Purifies the Blood.

For Sale by Druggists Everywhere.

Sept. 8-dewawly.

CUTLERY &c.

ROGER'S SUPERIOR IVORY HANDLED Knives and Forks
Roger's Superior Ivory Handled Knives only.
Silver Plated Forks, Table

The Daily Sentinel.

THE NEGLECTED GRAVE.

BY LUCY H. HOOPER.

The storm of grief has long since died away,
Hearts ceased to ache and fruitless tears to flow;
Behold the grave, unvisited, undecked.
Forgotten! 'Twas so many years ago!

The rank grass waves in unmolested pride,
Untrodden now by loving pilgrim feet;
The vagrant rosebush, only, on the mound
Lays funeral tributes of its blossoms sweet.

Over the headstone creeps the hiding moss,
Blotting the graven words with fingers slow;
The wandering vine there hangs unchecked its veil—
None seek to read the mournful record now.

Who slumbers there? No answer from the stone—
No mourners near give tender, sad reply;
The echoes knew the name once; but the breeze
Bears no response upon its passing sigh.

This grave once darkened earth for many hearts;
Life lost its lustre and the sun its gold;
And woeful weepers wailed, "Console us death!
Earth holds no consolation." Now, behold!

Forgotten! By the death bed stands Despair;
Then comes a space of agony and weeping;
And then the world goes on, the mourners smile,
And joy awakes, although the loved lie sleeping.

Ah, loving God! that bring'st Time's healing balm
To bruised hearts that else would break with sorrow—
Trust grants soft slumbers to the sight of Grief,
And sends the splendor, of a new to-morrow—

Thou didst not will it so that we should weep
Over dear graves forever and forever;
'Tis Thou that whisperest tenderly, "Some day."
When we in anguish cry, "Ah, never! never!"

Nor do we all forget, when kindly Time
Has bidden us to cease despair and weeping;
Sorrow may perish, but within our hearts
Love lives forever—Love, not dead, but sleeping.

MISCELLANEOUS.

PROPOSALS—MARKET HOUSE.

RALEIGH, N. C., May 3, 1869.

AT A MEETING OF THE BOARD COMMISsioners held this evening the following resolution was adopted:

Resolved, That the Commissioners of Raleigh are now prepared to receive proposals for the building of the Market House and City Hall.

Bids will be received 15 days from above date at the Mayor's Office, where plans and specifications can be seen.

The Commissioners will reserve the right to accept or reject bids.

WM. H. HARRISON, Mayor.

may 5-td

Family Corned Beef.

CHOICE MARYLAND HAMS.
For sale by
may 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FOR SALE.

Ornamented Toilet Ware.
Spoon and Fork Boxes.
Spice Boxes and Tin Canisters.
Cash Boxes and Tin Trunks
J. BROWN,
Raleigh, apr10-tf With Hart & Lewis.

FOR SALE.

A COMPLETE SET OF N. C. SUPREME Court Reports. All uniformly bound and in nice order.
For sale cheap for cash.
J. A. JONES,
may 5-tf Bookseller, Raleigh, N. C.

FOR SALE.

A FEW SHARES OF RALEIGH & GASTON Railroad Stock at
STATE NATIONAL BANK.
may 13-tf

H. B. HEATH, C. W. FRAZER.
HEATH & FRAZER,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW
MEMPHIS, TENN.
Feb. 14-3m

Umbrellas & Parasols

SPRING & SUMMER 1869.

ARE PREPARED TO WHOLESALE AND Retail buyers a large Stock of
UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS
AND SUN UMBRELLAS
may 2-tf W. H. & C. R. TUCKER & CO.

Perambulators! Perambulators!!

WE HAVE IN STORE AN EXCELLENT Assortment of CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES and PERAMBULATORS which we will sell as low as they can be purchased elsewhere North or South.
Prices ranging from $6.00 to $70.00.
For styles and any further information address.
PLUMMER, YOUNG & CO.
April 17-tf Petersburg, Va.

E. BESSON,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
Opposite Market Square.

HAS JUST RECEIVED a fine selection of French and American Cloths and Cassimeres, for Clothing made to order at short notice.—Fit and workmanship warranted.
March 16-3m

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS FOR 1869.

FACTS FOR THE PEOPLE. THAT FAITHful and well tried boat, making three and four successful trips a year for the last twenty-five years, encountering the storms of fifty-six and seven, and running through the waves of sixty-seven with no leaks and with her flag and motto flying to the breeze is come to Creech's Just arrived and is now discharging her large and valuable cargo, at A. Creech's wholesale and retail dealer in

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

Where you will find for Men and Boys wear, a large and fine assortment of
CASSIMERES, CASHMERETTS,
TWEEDS, KENTUCKY JEANS,
PLAIN AND FANCY COTTONADES
AND LINEN GOODS,
which will be sold as cheap, or cheaper than they can be bought elsewhere in the City.
Where you will find a large and beautiful assortment of
LADIES DRESS GOODS,
embracing almost everything suitable for the season, styles good, and goods pretty, prices all right, be sure to come to Creech's before you buy.

HATS! HATS!!

Cheap enough. What is the use to go bare headed when you are able to buy a new Hat?

SHOES! SHOES!!

A large assortment, come along, bring your Greenbacks, Creech's is the place to buy your Shoes.

Bonnets, Spring styles, some small enough and some large enough. For Ladies, Misses and Children trimmed and untrimmed Hats. A beautiful assortment, come lay away your old hat, and always come to Creech's before you buy a new one &c., &c.

Keep it before the people, that I told the people six months ago, that I intended to run through my campaign, with my motto to give each and every individual value received, for their valuable support, giving the Ladies a fine opportunity to exercise there inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen, and since that time thousands have shown their good judgment by coming and demonstrating the truth of my assertion. I tell you Creech's is the place. And permit me to return my sincere thanks for your very liberal and valuable patronage for the last twenty-five years. I hope by strict attention to business and honest dealing, giving each and every one the worth of their money, that I will continue to receive a liberal share of your patronage. The rest of my talking I shall do at my place of business which is Creech's Corner Fayetteville Street Raleigh
March 25-tf A. CREECH

Pen Nuts, Pen Nuts.

ANOTHER SUPPLY, JUST RECEIVED AN for Sale.
April 26-tf G. T. STRONACH, Com Merchant.

MISCELLANEOUS.

NEW YORK AND NORTH CAROLINA STEAMSHIP LINE,
FROM
NEW YORK TO WILMINGTON, N. C.

This Line will comprise the following Steamers:

FAIRBANKS,	Capt. A. Hunter.
WM. P. CLYDE,	" D. F. Holgar.
REBECCA CLYDE,	" O. Chichester.
MARY SANFORD,	" John Moore.

With such additional Steamers as may be Required to meet the Demands of the Trade.

Sailing from New York every
WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY,
At 4 P. M., from Pier 15 E. R., foot of Wall Street.

The attention of Shippers is called to the LOW RATES and FACILITIES offered by this Line, which are SUPERIOR to any heretofore offered.
THROUGH BILLS OF LADING given to all points on the North Carolina Railroad and its connections, via Goldsboro.
J. A. SADLER,
Soliciting Agent
WORTH & DANIEL, Agents, Wilmington, N. C.
JAMES HAND, 119 Wall St., N. Y.
Feb 26-tf

Cotton Seed Meal! Cotton Seed Meal!

200 BUSHELS of this best of Cow Food, in Store.
Feb 20-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON

WILLIAM B. FARBER & CO.,
Produce Commission Merchants,
FOR THE SALE OF
Butter, Cheese, Lard, Tallow, Eggs, Beans, Peas, Hops, Pork, Beef, Poultry, Game, Venison, Green and Dried Fruits, Cotton, Tobacco, High Wines, and all kinds of Country Produce, Flour, Grain, Wool, &c.,
32 Front Street, N. Y.
Orders for Merchandise of all kinds promptly filled, free of charge.
Consignments solicited. apr6-tf

Fall and Winter Importations.
1869. — 1869.
MILLINERY GOODS!
RIBBONS, TRIMMING RIBBONS, VELVET RIBBONS.
SILKS, SATINS, VELVETS.
FANCY BONNET MATERIALS.
BLONDS CRAPES NETTS.
FRENCH FLOWERS, PLUMES AND ORNAMENTS.
BONNETS and LADIES' HATS
IN STRAW, SILK, VELVET and FELT.
We offer the largest and best assorted Stock in the U. States, comprising all the latest, Parisian Novelties, and unequaled in choice variety and cheapness.
ARMSTRONG, CATOR, & CO.,
227 and 229 Baltimore Street,
Feb. 23-tf Baltimore.

NOTICE OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.

WILMINGTON, N. C., April 15, 1869.

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVE THIS day entered into co-partnership under the firm name and style of BANNISTER, COWAN & CO., for the purpose of conducting the business of a REAL ESTATE and FINANCIAL AGENCY with principal offices at Wilmington, N. C., and New York City.
We respectfully offer our services to the public.
LEMUEL BANNISTER,
D. S. COWAN,
J. C. KENYON.
For further information, address
BANNISTER, COWAN & CO.,
April 27-1m Wilmington, N. C.

ICE! ICE!! ICE!!!

A FULL SUPPLY ON HAND
FOR THE SEASON OF BEST
BOSTON ICE.
Will be sold in large and small quantities at
A. W. FRAPS'
On Fayetteville Street.
OPPOSITE THE MARKET.
THOSE USING LARGER QUANTITES WILL FIND IT TO THEIR ADVANTAGE TO CALL AND MAKE THEIR ARRANGEMENTS.
April 17-tf A. W. FRAPS & CO.

WELLER & HATCHER'S
Patented Process for Manufacturing SUGARS & SYRUPS from
SORGUM CANE.

W. F. BEASLEY, Sole Agent for N. C.
POST OFFICE, GREENSBORO', N. C.

MR. ROBERT SOUTTER, having purchased the right for Granville County, invites applications from Farmers, for individual rights to manufacture under this process.
He is prepared to furnish pure Sorghum Seed at his Oakland farm near, Townesville, at 25 cents per pound. Address
ROBERT SOUTTER.
apr1-tf Kittrell's Springs.

JOHN W. HINSDALE,
Attorney and Counselor at Law
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

WILL ATTEND THE SUPERIOR COURTS of Cumberland and New Hanover Counties, Supreme Court of North Carolina, The United States Circuit Court at Raleigh and U. S. District Court at Wilmington.
Claims collected in all parts of North Carolina.
may 6-tf

TO RAILROAD CONTRACTORS.

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA RAILROAD,
OFFICE OF CHIEF ENGINEER,
Asheville, May 6th 1869.

PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THIS office until the 10th of June next, for the Graduation Masonry, Bridge Superstructure and Ballasting of one hundred miles of this Road, including (45) miles of the Branch Road down the French Broad river. This, the Western Division of the Road, extends from Asheville westward towards Chattanooga (135) one hundred and thirty-five miles, and a northwest branch towards Cincinnati (45) forty-five miles. To contractors, this work presents attractive features, consisting of tunnelling and other rock excavations, crossing several mountain ranges, besides a large amount of bridge masonry. All of which is accessible to the contractor, being for the most part near the turnpike roads leading from Asheville. Maps, plans, profiles an specifications will be ready after the 20th of May for inspection.
All necessary information in regard to the work may be obtained at this office upon application.
JAMES C. TURNER,
Chief Eng. West, Div. W. N. C. R. R.
may 10-3taw1j1.

LIFE INSURANCE.

NATIONAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Chartered by Special Act of Congress, Approved July 25th, 1868.

CASH CAPITAL,
$1,000,000,
PAID IN FULL.

It is no longer a question with any man, who tenderly loves his wife and children, who considers how helpless would be their condition in case of his *death*, as to the duty of taking out a LIFE POLICY, but as to which Company he shall pay his money.

If he reflects a moment he will conclude to patronize the Company which shows the greatest degree of vitality, which extends its business over the largest area, which is a Home Company in every locality; which furnishes insurance at the least cost; which issues no policies that are forfeitable should he be unable next year, or any subsequent year to pay his renewal; and which is *undoubtedly* able to meet ALL ITS PROMISES.

With these feelings and views, he looks over the newspapers, and, by the time he gets through reading the advertisements of Mutual or Mixed Companies, he finds his mind so fuddled that he is at a loss where to go or what to do. He can not comprehend one-half that is written, and concludes that none but ACTUARIES, who are familiar with the principles upon which Life Insurance is based can comprehend or explain anything about dividends and his liability for notes given in part payment of premiums. In his dilemma, he looks into the plan adopted by the

NATIONAL
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
U. S. A.

and finds just what he wants:

An ALL-CASH PLAN, reduced to the LOWEST MINIMUM Rate, like any commodity in Market, so much Insurance for so much Money. No notes to give; no interest to pay; no anxiety about Assessments; no apprehension of his Policy being forfeited next year if he does not pay his annual Renewal; and the RATES so much LOWER than other Companies, that he realizes a larger Dividend, IN ADVANCE, than other Companies can pay him in the future.

He finds that, instead of this UNCERTAIN PROMISE, and present high rate, that the

NATIONAL

presents a certain and definite sum for a much lower rate, and puts up its paid up Capital of

$1,000,000

as a guarantee fund, that its contracts will be fulfilled, and, like thousands of others, cheerfully calls on their Agent to make his application for a Policy. Hence the unprecedented and most wonderful success of the NATIONAL as contrasted with the older and Mutual Companies.

The Company issued its first policy on the 1st of August, 1868, and up to March 1st, 1869, it had issued 3,562 policies.
Amount insured, $10,005,550.00
Total Premiums, 350,117.03

The whole number issued by the Connecticut Mutual in the first year of its existence was 892
By the Mutual Benefit of New Jersey, 695
" New England Mutual, 349
" Phœnix Mutual, 335
" Massachusetts Mutual, 312
" Equitable of New York, 277

The Mutual Life, of New York, in the first year of its existence, only issued 470 policies.
In its 10th year, 1,200 "
And in its 20th year, 2,842 "
this latter being 600 *less* than was issued by the NATIONAL in its first seven months.

JAY COOKE & CO.,
GENERAL AGENTS FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES.

P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,
General Agent for North Carolina.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, RALEIGH,
Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C.
mar23-tf

THE Sentinel.

PUBLISHED AT THE
CAPITAL OF THE STATE,
Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

The RALEIGH SENTINEL having passed under the Editorial management of the undersigned, it will, from the present date, be conducted by him.

It will be the zealous and fearless advocate of the CONSTITUTION of the United States, seeking to bring the people back to their ancient reverence for that immortal instrument, and to restore the policy of the country to that honored standard, as the only guarantee of National prosperity.

It will do justice to the men and measures of the present day, whenever they may merit it, but it will unsparingly lash and denounce all who set themselves up in opposition to the Federal Constitution, and hold up to the public indignation corruption and imbecility in high places.

It will ardently seek the promotion of the best interests of North Carolina,—moral, educational, material and political.

THE LATEST NEWS

From every quarter, both by mail and telegraph, will be carefully collated and presented.

Full and correct market and financial reports will be given.

And, in one word, no effort will be spared to make the SENTINEL, in all respects, a reliable

FIRST CLASS NEWSPAPER.

TERMS.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	3 00
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	5 00
" six "	3 00
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	2 00
" three "	1 00

The SENTINEL has already the largest subscription in the State, and, as its columns and circulation attest, is an unsurpassed medium for advertising.

The friends of the paper and of the cause it advocates are earnestly solicited to aid, in its further circulation.

JOB PRINTING,
of all kinds executed neatly and promptly.

All letters should be addressed to
JOSIAH TURNER, Jr
Dec. 1-tf Editor.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,
MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,
Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.
She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.
Dec. 8-tf

N. C. HAY.
apr2-tf For sale by W. H. JONES & CO.

T. V. MOSS,
WATCH-MAKER AND JEWELLER,

HAS RESUMED BUSINESS IN THE Store formerly occupied by C. B. Root, Esq., and now by Mr H. T. CLAWSON,
No. 9, East Side Fayetteville St..
3 doors South of the State House, where he will be pleased to serve his friends and the public generally.
dec 25-tf

DID YOU KNOW!
JENKINS & SKILES,
At Thomasville, N. C.,
BREEDERS AND SHIPPERS OF
CHESTER WHITE HOGS,
Had the FINEST and PUREST STOCK in the United States?
They cordially invite all to visit their Pens and see the fine specimens of this Stock, which are sold at about half the usual rates. WARRANTED PURE and AT LOW RATES.
☞ Send for Circular of prices and particulars. dec 18-6m.

AN ANSWER TO THIS GREAT QUESTION:
"Where to Get First-Class Goods at Reasonable Prices?"
GO TO
M. GRAUSMAN,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET RALEIGH, N. C.

AS FAR AS GOODS ARE CONCERNED, my Clothes, Cassimeres, &c., are first-class in style and quality. It really does the eye good to examine them.
The art in making up such Goods stylish and becoming is simple and correct, and almost an impossibility to fail in making a PERFECT FIT.
My stock of READY-MADE CLOTHING, mostly custom work, as well as Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods, Hats Boots and Shoes, &c., is large and well selected, and I am willing to retail at Wholesale prices.
Don't fail to call on your servant.
apr8-tf M. GRAUSMAN.

Notice.

OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO., RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869.

This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.
GEORGE LITTLE, President.
R. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.
Feb. 27-tf

THE NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY have purchasers for 5 or 6 City Building Lots.
Feb 5-tf

LANDRETH'S WARRANTED GARDEN SEEDS.

A good variety just received, and for sale wholesale and retail, by
Feb 11-tf J. A. JONES, Raleigh, N. C

CAUTION! WE desire to warn the dealers in, and consumers of Snuff generally, that since the war, certain Tobacco Manufacturers, being unable to find a market for their snuffs, felt themselves obliged to counterfeit the general appearance of our packages, and imitate our Trade Marks so that a close inspection is necessary to detect the spurious article from the genuine, and others going so far as to assert that "Lorillard's Snuff is no longer made."
In making this publication we desire to warn the public against the impositions practiced upon them, as they are the losers thereby. It will be found, upon comparison, that Lorillard's Snuff is "far ahead" of all others, being made of the best stock, after an original and secret process known only to ourselves, besides possessing great age, strength and pungency, and is warranted not to contain any dangerous or deleterious substances, which cannot be said of many worthless articles put on sale by others. The best is the cheapest in the end. A circular will always be mailed on application. In ordering please specify if Salt Snuff (High Toast,) or Fresh Snuff (Extra Scotch) is desired.
P. LORILLARD, New York.
March 15 3md

SUPERIOR KILN-DRIED GRITS,
For sale by
apr2-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE,
Fine Mountain Apples, Seed Oats,
Onions and Onion Sets.
Irish Potatoes and White Corn Meal.
Feb. 22-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

FASHIONS
1869 FOR SPRING 1869,
KRETH & WEIKEL
MERCHANT TAILORS
Fayetteville Street
RALEIGH, N. C.

ANNOUNCES TO THEIR PATRONS, AND the public, that they have just received their Spring Stock of Superior English, French and German
CLOTHS,
DOESKINS,
CASSIMERES
VESTINGS,
which will be made up by the best workmen in the State, and in the latest styles charges exceedingly moderate, and satisfaction warranted in all cases.
March 29-2m.

1869. SPRING, 1869.

WE WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE to our customers and the public that we have received our SPRING AND SUMMER STOCK of
Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,
consisting, in part, of
MOZAMBIQUE LENGES,
POPLINETS, ORGANDIES and LAWNS,
A large assortment of PRINTS,
PARASOLS and UMBRELLAS,
HANDKERCHIEFS, Plain and hemmed stitched,
NAINSOOKS, JACONETS,
SWISS and MULL MUSLINS,
THREAD CAMBRIC,
LINEN and BISHOP'S LAWN,
EMBROIDERIES and HOSIERY,
LADIES and MISSES' HATS and BONNETS,
HOOPS and CORSETS,
SHOES, SLIPPERS and GAITERS,
MEN and BOYS' CLOTHS, CASSIMERES,
LINENS and COTTONADES,
BOOTS, SHOES and HATS
and a general assortment of Goods usually found in a Dry Goods House.
New and desirable Goods are being constantly added to our stock.
We are offering great inducements to Merchants, who will find it to their interest to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Thankful for the liberal patronage we have received, we solicit a continuance of the same, feeling assured that our goods and prices will compare favorably with any in the State
PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM,
Wholesale and Retail Merchants,
apr2-3m 20 Fayetteville St.

JOHN S. DANCY, F. M. HYMAN, T. B. HYMAN,
Tarboro, N. C. Late Warrent'n N. C. of N. Y.
HYMANS & DANCY,
General Commission Merchants,
No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House.)
NORFOLK, VA.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,
General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 24 Exchange Place, NEW YORK.
Cotton and other produce sold at owners option, in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission. feb 3-tf

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.
NORTH CAROLINA
ALL STATE
RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R.!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of shippers, North and south, for the last ten years, as the *ten Thousand* shippers in North and south Carolina will testify. We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her Interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!
The Great Inland Air Line Freight ROUTE,
Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,
is the Short Line for Shippers, and *you are required so to direct your Freights*, or they will be taken by another Route!
To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great* Inland Air Line safely, direct your consignees to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., *via Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:
Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.
FROM NEW YORK:
Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37 North River, Foot Beach St., Office 187, Greenwich St. Cor. Dey; N. L. McCready, President.
FROM PHILADELPHIA:
Via Annamessex, Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 N. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.
FROM BALTIMORE:
Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co, 20 Light Street Wharf.
C. B. ALLEN,
Nov 23. Freight Ag't Raleigh N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS

NEW METHOD OF WASHING CLOTHES WITHOUT LABOR.
THE AUTOMATIC
CLOTHES WASHER AND BOILER.

THIS BOILER IS MOST EFFECTUAL, reliable and universally recommended. It can be used on any stove or range, in any boiler, and the low price of the article places it within the reach of every family.
This Boiler operates upon purely philosophical principles, is self-acting, and dispenses with labor and the wear of the clothes.
The hot suds and steam, by the action of heat, are driven up through tubes, poured upon the clothes, and forced through the fabric with astonishing rapidity, cleansing all articles, from the finest lace to the bed-blanket. For Flannels it is invaluable, as it does not full them as in the old process of rubbing and pressing.
The time required for cleansing a boiler full of clothes is twenty to thirty minutes, and nearly three hundred gallons of boiling suds are forced through the fabric, thoroughly loosening and eradicating the dirt WITHOUT LABOR or friction.—A thorough rinsing finishes the process.
Washing day will no longer be a terror and dread to housewives. The cost of the Boiler will soon be returned in the SAVING OF TIME AND LABOR, and the great saving in the wear of clothes.
The great value of this invention appears so clear, and appeals so directly to common sense, that we have deemed it unnecessary to accompany its introduction with numerous letters of approval, &c.
No invention has met with such ready sale and given such satisfaction. Call at LOUGEE & BROTHER'S, and see its wonderful operations.—We have the exclusive right to sell and manufacture in the state.
All orders must be addressed to
J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
Jan 15-tf Raleigh, N. C.
Standard copy.

GROCERIES, &c.

50 kegs Old Dominion Nails.
5 boxes Axes.
75 Sacks Liverpool Fine Salt.
10 Tierces Hams.
10 bbls. Prime Mullets.
25 kits No. 1 Boston Mackerel.
10 bbls Peach Blow Potatoes.
1000 lbs new Carolina Rice.
20 sacks Rio Coffee.
5 " Laguira do.
200 lbs Green and Black Tea—choice brands.
50 Sacks N. C. Flour.
25 bbls Brown, Refined and Crush'd Sugars.
10 kegs Goshen and Goshen Butter.
20 Gross Parlor Matches.
50 Reams large and small sized Wrapping Paper
Any or all of which can be bought on good terms.
Dec 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

M. H. PINNIX,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
LEXINGTON, N. C.
Will practice in the Courts of Davidson, Forsythe, Guilford, Alamance and Randolph Counties. Also in the District and Supreme Courts and Courts of Bankruptcy.
Refers to Hon. R. M. Pearson, C. J. of N. C., Raleigh; Hon. E. G. Reade, R. P. Dick, and Thos. Set le, Associates S. Court; Hon. Bedford Brown, and John Kerr, Yanceyville; Hon. J. R. McLean, and Thos. Ruffin, Jr., Greensboro'.
Feb. 2-tf

W. C. STRONACH & CO.,
52 FAYETTEVILLE ST.,
DEALERS IN
Heavy Groceries, Canned Goods, Pickled, Spices, Sauces, Fruits, Vegetables, Tobacco, Segars, Crockery, Saddlery, Hollow and Willow Ware.
March 5-tf

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!
All kinds, at all prices.
Feb 24-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.
Grocers and General Commission Merchants,
52, FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
Raleigh, N. C.
Consignments of all kinds of Country Produce Solicited.

FOR RENT.

A DWELLING HOUSE, WITH SIX ROOMS, four fire places, good kitchen and necessary out houses. Situated on Hargett Street, nearly opposite the residence of M. Grausman.
March 30-tf W. H. JONES & CO., Auc. & Com Merchants.

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
RALEIGH, N. C.
S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.
Dec 29-tf

SEMI-WEEKLY INDEX,
HENDERSON, N. C.
A Democratic Family Newspaper published every Tuesday and Friday, in Henderson, N. C., and circulating over the Counties of Granville, Warren and Franklin. Terms of advertising reasonable. Address,
HARRIS & NEWBY,
March 1-tf Henderson, N. C.

CHOICE STOCK of FANCY and HEAVY Groceries now arriving at
apr7-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

CUTLERY.

FINE AND COMMON POCKET KNIVES, Fine and Common Knives and Forks, Butter, Bread and Shoe Knives, Carving Knives and Forks.
J. BROWN,
April 17-tf With HART & LEWIS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

1869. SPRING GOODS. 1869.
S. KLINE & CO.,
Corner Fayetteville and Hargett Sts.,
Have now in Store a very large and elegant stock of
Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.
READY MADE CLOTHING,
HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES,
LIQUORS OF ALL KINDS,
CHINA, CROCKERY AND GLASS WARE,
Which they offer at remarkably
LOW RATES.
They respectfully invite
COUNTRY MERCHANTS
to call and examine, as they feel confident of offering unusual inducements.
EVERY DEPARTMENT
will be found complete.
Our Goods have been selected with GREAT CARE.
Attentive Clerks will be ready to wait upon all who may favor me with a call.
Remember to call at
S. KLINE & CO'S.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS,
Corner of Fayetteville and Hargett Streets,
apr3-tf Raleigh, N. C.

JOHN ARMSTRONG,
BOOKBINDER
AND
BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,
OVER THE N. C. BOOKSTORE,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Dockets made to order.
North Carolina Reports and other Law Books, bound in superior Law Binding.
Missing numbers of the Reports supplied and odd numbers taken in exchange for binding.
Dec. 1

Plows, Plows, Plows.

I HAVE on hand, OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE, now ready for delivery,
500 No. 0 Plows.
200 " A 6 "
100 Self sharpening Plows.
100 Cotton and Corn "
10,000 lbs Plow Castings, consisting of Points, Bars and Mouldboards.
1,000 lbs. Plow Bolts.
A liberal discount made to the trade.
Jan. 16-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

MRS. OETTINGER IS IN RECEIPT OF her stock of MILLINERY, and has just returned from New York well posted in all the latest styles. She will sell as reasonable as ever.
OPENING DAY on the 8th of April.
Just received, a lot of the latest styles
OPERA HATS.

ISAAC OETTINGER is in receipt of his stock of Dry Goods, Clothing, Shoes, Boots, Hats, &c., &c., to which he calls the attention of his customers and the public. apr3-3m

CAMERON & HILL,
(Successors to R. H. COWAN & Co.)
General Commission and Shipping Merchants,
AGENTS FOR
M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.) celebrated Chewing Tobacco.
Lister Bros. Super Phosphate of Lime and Bone Manure.
Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.
Crossdales Super Phosphate.
JNO. W. CAMERON,
JAS. H. HILL,
March 8-tf No 32 N. Water Street, Wilmington, N. C.

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S
BOARDING HOUSE,
CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Jan 1-tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,
[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE,]
CHARLOTTE, N. C.,
HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. ROWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited. As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration. Jan. 7-tf

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
COTTON FACTORS,
AND
Produce Commission Merchants,
CORNER HIGH & WATER STREETS,
PORTSMOUTH, Va.,
Will sell in the markets of NORFOLK and PORTSMOUTH, LIVERPOOL, or LONDON, Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, Dried Fruit and all marketable Produce.
Liberal advancements made on actual shipments, and personal attention paid to purchase of merchandise.
Nov 17

A. D. TAYLOR,
Grocer and Commission Merchant.
No. 10 Hargett Street.
Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY SUPPLIES, Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c. feb 3-tf

Flour, Flour.

JUST RECEIVED ON SALE A LARGE LOT of prime N. C. Flour in Sack. Also, 20 Barrels good Baltimore Flour at $8 50 per barrel.
JAMES M. TOWLES,
apri 29-tf Com. Merch't & Auctioneer

INSURANCE AGAINST FIRE!
ENCOURAGE STATE INSTITUTIONS!
INSURE IN THE
North Carolina Home Insurance Company,
Raleigh, N. C.
Chartered Capital $500,000.
Now liable for Losses $181,000.
$20,000 Deposited with the State Treasurer, for security of Policy Holders
This Home Company is already a success.
J. H. FOOTE, President.
W. H. MURDOCH, Asst. Sec. & Local Agt. SEATON GALES, Secretary.
may 6-3m

Syrup.

GOLDEN SYRUP AT
may 6-tf G. T. STRONACH